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FOR THE DI	STATES DISTRICT COURT STRICT OF MARYLAND RN DIVISION
NORTHE	INN DIVISION
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	
V .	CRIMINAL CASE NO. AMD-04-029
WILLIE MITCHELL, SHELTON HARRIS,	
SHELLY WAYNE MARTIN, SHAWN GARDNER,	
Defendants	/
/	
VOLUME VII OF Wednesday, Sept	
Baltimore, Mary	
Before: Honorable Andre M. D	navis Judge
And a Jury	avis, ouage
Appearances:	
On Behalf of the Gove Robert Harding, Esqu	
Michael Hanlon, Esqu On Behalf of Defendan	
Laura Kelsey Rhodes, Michael E. Lawlor, E	Esquire
On Behalf of Defendan Gerard P. Martin, Es	t Harris:
Paul Flannery, Esqui	re
On Behalf of Defendan Thomas L. Crowe, Esq	
James G. Pyne, Esqui On Behalf of Defendan	re
Adam H. Kurland, Esq Barry Coburn, Esquir	quire
-	
Reported by:	
Mary M. Zajac, RPR	
Mary M. Zajac, RPR Room 5515, U.S. Courthouse 101 West Lombard Street	

1 (Defendants present in courtroom. Jury not present.)

THE COURT: I understand there's some issue, counsel. We're waiting for a juror, apparently. Good morning, Mr.

Flannery.

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MR. FLANNERY: Good morning, Your Honor. Your Honor, we have an initial issue. The government plans on calling, as I mentioned yesterday, a Chris O'Ree. He was an arresting officer in a 1998 drug charge of Mr. Harris. The government did provide 404(b) notice to Mr. Martin and I. To be honest, Your Honor, we just didn't concentrate on it until recently.

So we would like to offer some argument on why we feel that this evidence should not be admitted today.

THE COURT: Let me hear from the government, what the government intends to do.

MR. HANLON: Good morning, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Hanlon.

MR. HANLON: The anticipated testimony would be that Detective Chris O'Ree of the Baltimore City Police Department would testify that on December 1st, 1998, he was involved in the execution of a search warrant on Woodland, I believe, Avenue in Baltimore City, which is in the Park Heights section of Baltimore City. As he and his raid team were approaching the house, they saw a male, later identified as our defendant, Shelton Harris, on the front porch.

I'm paraphrasing the detective's testimony, Your Honor.

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But the detective observed Mr. Harris take what appeared to be a bag and attempt to secrete the bag near a trash can near the front of the residence.

Detective O'Ree's job was to secure anyone on the porch. So he secured Mr. Harris, recovered that bag, and found inside the bag approximately 60 gel caps of what appeared to be a controlled substance. There were a few other gel caps near the trash can that appeared to have fallen out, for a total of, I think, 63 gel caps.

They were all tested and they were confirmed to be a controlled substance. And if I could have a moment. They tested positive for cocaine base. And for the Court's information, Detective O'Ree testified about this in a suppression hearing sometime ago.

The individual arrested, again, who had been seen putting that item near the garbage can, was our defendant, Shelton Harris. This takes place in December, 1998 in the Park Heights neighborhood.

THE COURT: Why is it 404(b)?

MR. HANLON: It goes, Your Honor, this is a case in which the government, as part of the drug trafficking charge, the conspiracy to distribute narcotics, obviously has to prove an intent on the part of these defendants to engage in such a conspiracy and to actually not only possess narcotics, but also possess them in a distribution quantity.

Prior drug trafficking conduct --

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THE COURT: Wait. Wait. I'm missing something. Why is it 404(b)? Why isn't it intrinsic to the charge, several of the charges here?

MR. HANLON: I think it could be made an argument that it is, Your Honor. However, we provided 404(b) for this reason.

THE COURT: I see. You were just being cautious.

MR. HANLON: We were. I would also anticipate the defense might make this argument. This is 1998. Mr. Harris has his first sort of conduct with Mr. Mitchell during the 2000 time frame, when they began sort of embarking on the music business and other things.

So we provided 404(b) notice because, and the defense I'm sure would argue, that this is arguably before Mr. Harris's entry into this RICO enterprise or the conspiracy.

THE COURT: I see. All right. What's the, what's the date of the drug conspiracy charged in the indictment?

MR. HANLON: 1994 through 2002.

THE COURT: Okay. So Mr. Harris is named in the drug conspiracy covering that period, but the government is conceding that it has no evidence other than this incident from '99 that shows Mr. Harris dealing drugs? I guess I'm just trying to put it all together. What's the earliest evidence of Mr. Harris's involvement in drug distribution?

MR. HANLON: I believe this arrest.

1 THE COURT: This arrest. 2 MR. HANLON: December 1st, '98. 3 THE COURT: I see. But then you don't have any affirmative evidence of any connection between Mr. Harris and the 4 alleged drug conspiracy charged in the indictment or the RICO 5 6 conspiracy until 2000? 7 MR. HANLON: Either that or we have weaker evidence 8 than with respect to the other defendants. I wouldn't want to 9 miss something that will come up. 10 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Mr. Flannery, I'll be 11 glad to hear from you. 12 MR. FLANNERY: Thank you, Your Honor. Your Honor, with 13 all respect to Mr. Hanlon --14 THE COURT: By the way, Mr. Flannery, was Mr. Harris 15 charged in this instance? 16 MR. FLANNERY: He was, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: And do you know the outcome of the 18 proceedings? 19 MR. FLANNERY: I do, Your Honor. He admitted to the 2.0 possession with intent charge and the possession charge was 2.1 dismissed and he was placed on probation through the Drug Court 22 treatment program. 23 THE COURT: Okay. All right. 24 MR. FLANNERY: Your Honor, the government provided the

404(b) notice because they, in this case, were required to

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1 provide the 404(b) notice because these acts were certainly not 2 intrinsic. This is, at this time Mr. Harris had not even reached 3 his 16th birthday and this is over two years --THE COURT: How old was he? 4 5 MR. FLANNERY: He was 15, Your Honor. 6 THE COURT: 15. 7 MR. FLANNERY: And this is over two years before he 8 admittedly ever met any of these defendants. This certainly was 9 not part of the conspiracy that's charged in this indictment and, 10 quite frankly, was not in furtherance of any conspiracy. 11 THE COURT: I agree. I think it's properly 404(b). 12 MR. FLANNERY: I would agree, Your Honor. Beyond that, 13 within 404(b), you know, the government's trying to make a 14 classic argument that this is, that they're going to bootstrap these prior bad acts as evidence that Mr. Harris had some sort of 15 16 intent and knowledge that, when it came time that he subsequently 17 did meet these defendants, that therefore, you know, he was a 18 knowing member of this drug conspiracy based on something that he did two years ago. 19 2.0 THE COURT: Well, are there others? You said prior bad 2.1 acts. 22 MR. FLANNERY: I'm sorry, Your Honor? 23 THE COURT: Are there others other than this 1999, 63

MR. FLANNERY: That the government is intending on

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vials that you're aware of?

1 using? 2 THE COURT: Yes. MR. FLANNERY: They did provide notice of other bad 3 acts, Your Honor. And quite frankly, they did provide notice 4 within the time frame of this alleged conspiracy that was as late 5 6 as 2002. And, you know --7 THE COURT: Well, that's clearly not 404(b), if it's 8 2002. MR. FLANNERY: Well, I think in this, in this case, 9 10 Your Honor --11 THE COURT: I'm sorry. I don't mean to confuse you, 12 Mr. Flannery. What I focused on, you used the plural, "prior bad 13 acts." And it just seems to me we can deal with this, all of 14 them now rather than just one at a time. 15 MR. FLANNERY: Understood. 16 THE COURT: So other than the 1999, 63 gel caps, are 17 there others of which you are aware? Maybe I should ask Mr. 18 Hanlon. 19 MR. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor. The government 2.0 provided notice concerning a 2000 second degree assault against 2.1 Mr. Harris's girlfriend. 22 THE COURT: That's not coming in. 23 MR. HANLON: We're not using that. 24 THE COURT: No. They're not using that. Is that it, 25 Mr. Hanlon?

MR. HANLON: For 404(b) as to Mr. Harris, yes, Your
Honor.

MR. FLANNERY: Your Honor, what I would say concerning this particular conviction is 1998. The government, under 404(b), they certainly have to satisfy that this is somehow relevant, necessary, reliable.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Go ahead, Mr. Flannery.

THE COURT: All right. Is this '98 or '99?

MR. FLANNERY: This is '98, Your Honor.

THE COURT: '98.

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MR. FLANNERY: And in this particular case, we would argue that there really is certainly no relevance to this case under this conspiracy charged to what Mr. Harris did in 1998 other than the fact what the government would like to show is that Mr. Harris was in Park Heights at that time and they would like the jury to consider that as substantive evidence of Mr. Harris's guilt, that he was engaged in some sort of Park Heights drug organization.

Beyond that, there's no necessity for this evidence; that the government is going to try to use a prior conviction of Mr. Harris to bootstrap on to evidence that you still haven't heard in this case as to the tenuous relationship to Park Heights as to these defendants.

THE COURT: What was the point of the suppression hearing? Why did I hear this evidence previously? Whose motion

was it?

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MR. FLANNERY: One second, Your Honor.

MR. MARTIN: Your Honor, perhaps, perhaps this is my fault. I don't remember ever discussing this issue with anybody at any time. And there may have been, Your Honor, you may recall, there was one or two hearings that I didn't attend because of my surgery.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. MARTIN: And I think that may be when this came up. Because the only, the only thing I remember raising is the 2002 arrest at Mr. Harris's mother's house on Amity Avenue. That's the only thing I remember. So if it came up, I don't remember it at all.

THE COURT: Mr. Hanlon, were you in the case at that point? Do we have to turn to Mr. Harding?

MR. HANLON: I hate to pass the buck, Your Honor --

THE COURT: I thought so. Mr. Harding, why would I have conducted a Motion to Suppress hearing on this particular incident?

MR. HARDING: Because each of the defense attorneys filed suppression motions relating, sort of boilerplate suppression motions that related to all of the drug evidence we were intending to introduce.

THE COURT: So it was actually Mr. Harris's motion?

MR. HARDING: Yes.

1 THE COURT: Technically speaking? 2 MR. HARDING: Yes, it was, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Okay. MR. HARDING: We responded to all of the defense 4 suppression motions sort of seriatim by calling in all of the 5 6 arresting officers. 7 THE COURT: Okay. I get it. MR. HARDING: It was two or three years ago. 8 9 THE COURT: Right. Okay. Mr. Martin? 10 MR. MARTIN: Yes. Your Honor, I think back then, it 11 may have been more than two or three years ago. It was Mr. 12 Kanwisher and I do doing the case. I'm pretty sure that, while 13 we may have raised it, we didn't put on any evidence at that 14 hearing. 15 THE COURT: Sure. 16 MR. MARTIN: I don't even know whether we raised it or 17 whether Mr. Harding just decided to bring the officers, all of 18 them, in. Because that happened on a couple of occasions. 19 THE COURT: Sure. It sounds like Mr. Harding just 2.0 corralled all of the seizing, arresting officer for all of them 2.1 and brought them in. 22 MR. MARTIN: In any event, I know we didn't challenge 23 the search there. I don't think I would have, having read the 24 documents last night, I don't think I would have.

THE COURT: Okay. All right, Mr. Flannery.

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MR. FLANNERY: Final point, Your Honor, again, like I mentioned, this was certainly a juvenile crime. From my understanding what appears the law --

THE COURT: Did he get adjudicated or was he convicted?

MR. FLANNERY: He pled guilty, Your Honor.

THE COURT: So it was an adult conviction.

MR. FLANNERY: No, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: So when you say he pled guilty, the proper term is he admitted an act of delinquency.

MR. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. Mr. Hanlon, why should I admit this? I mean, I understand the connection between Park Heights but the mere fact that Mr. Harris was dealing drugs in Park Heights several years before he took up with this group would seem to be scant reason to admit the evidence. What do you, you're relying on intent?

MR. HANLON: Intent, knowledge, and also, Your Honor, and I think that this really is a 404(b) factor that's certainly encompassed within the notions of intent and knowledge, but the Fourth Circuit cases approving of prior drug conduct in a drug case, and of course there's legions of cases, generally stand for the proposition that a drug conspiracy or drug trafficking defendant's experience, awareness of drugs, awareness of trafficking techniques, awareness of the neighborhoods, awareness of where to go and so forth is always relevant in a drug

trafficking case.

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In this case, the defense theory, which has been pursued by all four defendants, has been to minimize the experience of the defendants, minimize the connections of the defendants, not just between one another, but between them and this particular neighborhood. I mean, we've heard over and over again in cross examination, that's not Park Heights, is it?

That's not Randallstown, is it?

Here we have a couple of years before Mr. Harris's clear entry into the conspiracy a situation where he's engaging in the distribution of cocaine base, one of our charged crimes, in the neighborhood on Woodland, in Park Heights, the center, geographically, of the primary location where the conspiracy took place. And certainly that experience, that awareness of drugs, the connection to the neighborhood, would have been the sort of thing, Your Honor, that would have made it a natural fit for Mr. Harris to have moved into this RICO and drug conspiracy a couple of years later.

THE COURT: And in the grand scheme of things, it is a lot of drugs.

MR. HANLON: Yes, Your Honor. This is a fairly substantial, 63 vials is a fairly substantial hit.

THE COURT: We just heard yesterday about the sale of only two eight balls, which weren't really eight balls. Okay. Thank you, Mr. Hanlon.

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Mr. Flannery, I think the law is strongly against you on this. Having just been reversed by the Fourth Circuit, I think the Fourth Circuit is as expansive in its approach to 404(b) as any circuit in the country. And it does seem to me to be probative of Mr. Harris's intent, his knowledge of drug dealing. When you consider the quantity of drugs, it supports an inference that he was more than just a small-time operator. And the government would be entitled to argue that that's circumstantial evidence of his stature in the trade that might make him attractive to a RICO conspiracy, etc., etc., etc.

Now, in your favor, it is a juvenile, although I'm not aware of any law that differentiates. And it's difficult to discern undue prejudice here given, frankly, the nature of the evidence in this case.

MR. FLANNERY: Your Honor, speaking in the context of juvenile crimes, I believe that the cases that generally look to admitting juvenile acts under 404(b) are generally in cases where a juvenile engages in some sort of continuing conspiracy beyond the age of majority. And that's certainly not the case here, Your Honor, at least not with respect to this particular conviction that they're trying to show as evidence of an ongoing conspiracy, that then somehow morphed into the one that's now charged in the indictment. That's just simply not the case here.

Beyond that, Your Honor, I just, I do not see how the government can even begin to argue that they've satisfied the

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necessity prong of 404(b), that somehow this evidence is necessary for them to be able to prove their case. And it's simply not. They have inside the time frame charged in the indictment evidence that they are going to attempt to admit, and they will be able to admit against Mr. Harris, concerning, you know, his knowledge or his relationship to the drug trade.

They don't need a 1990 conviction. You all but heard Mr. Hanlon admit that it's because of the defense's approach that Park Heights, that the Randallstown/Park Heights organization doesn't exist that they need now to go into juvenile crimes to try to show that certain individuals charged in this indictment were operating in Park Heights.

THE COURT: Well, I agree with you to the extent that, and it's a slippery concept, to call it a Randallstown/Park Heights organization doesn't mean, and I shouldn't interpret it to mean, that everybody who was dealing drugs in Park Heights was associated with this alleged enterprise.

On the other hand, that's what the indictment says.

The government's entitled to try to prove it. I don't know how much more the jury will learn about the insularity, if any, of Park Heights. But I know that the government has got several other witnesses who are going to come in and talk about Park Heights and how easy or difficult it was to deal drugs in Park Heights and who was in control and who wasn't in control.

On balance, I think that the probative value does

indeed outweigh the undue prejudice, focusing on that element of the 404(b) balancing process. And though it's a juvenile conviction, the Court is satisfied that the amount of the drugs and the circumstances of their seizure support the government's contention that this is properly admitted for purposes of proof of knowledge, proof of intent, proof of motivation even. And the Court will admit the evidence.

Thank you. Your motion is denied. Mr. Crowe.

MR. CROWE: Yes, Your Honor. I understand the Court has already ruled but I think the codefendants have an argument in this case that I would like to address.

THE COURT: All right.

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MR. CROWE: This Rule 404(b) evidence is always a problem in multi-defendant trials, even in fairly simple trials, and I think in particular it's going to be a difficulty in this one.

I know that the Court has a fair deal of confidence in limiting instructions, as the Fourth Circuit does as well. But I question just how many limiting instructions this jury is going to be able to juggle.

Our position, my position on behalf of Mr. Martin is that this evidence is extremely prejudicial because it's one other instance of drug dealing by somebody who was supposed to be a member of this conspiracy. And for that reason, we would ask, we would ask that it not be admitted. We think the presence of

the codefendants is something which is important and which tips
the balance the other way.

If I could perhaps expand a bit on the argument Mr.

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Flannery made and made very effectively.

THE COURT: Well, I can't hear you on behalf of Mr.

THE COURT: Well, I can't hear you on behalf of Mr Harris.

MR. CROWE: Well, if we say that it isn't even admissible as 404(b) evidence, I think that's part of our argument as well.

THE COURT: Well, but it's not admissible as 404(b) evidence against your client. And I will, I will give the jury an instruction, even before the witness testifies, and make it clear that this goes only to Mr. Harris and it goes only to his motivation, knowledge, and intent later on, and that's what their consideration of this is limited to.

MR. CROWE: Your Honor, I didn't think that I was going to dissuade you on it, but my point was that if it isn't even admissible as 404(b) evidence --

THE COURT: But it is. I just --

MR. CROWE: -- against Mr. Harris, that's a point in which the other defendants -- and I would be happy to complete the record. But if you want me to sit down.

THE COURT: No. Go ahead. Go ahead. It is 404(b) evidence against Mr. Harris.

MR. CROWE: The difficulty in these cases is the

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government always comes up in cases where there is no issue of knowledge or where there is no issue of intent, to say that 404(b) evidence has to be admitted on issues of knowledge or intent. I may be mistaken, but I would be shocked if any of the defense attorneys stood up in this case and said, well, you know, these people weren't really, weren't really dealing drugs, they thought they were dealing with sugar or talcum powder or salt.

With respect to the intent to distribute, I don't believe that there's any real issue about intent to distribute in any of these matters.

In examination we have heard of officers, both during the pretrial motions and during the trial itself, nobody has tried to advance an argument that what we were talking about was simply a matter of people having drugs on their possession for personal use. If we'd made the argument, we would have been laughed out of court. And I would expect that with the state of the evidence the Court would be precluded from giving a lesser included offense instruction on simple possession.

What I am saying is that where evidence, where evidence is sought to be admitted for some of the exceptions of Rule 404(b) on a matter which is not truly at issue, it simply should not be admitted. And from the standpoint of the codefendants, it clearly should not be admitted because it's going to confuse what's already a pretty complicated trial and going to give the jurors some difficulty in segregating evidence in this case.

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THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Crowe. Mr. Kurland, good morning.

MR. KURLAND: Good morning, Your Honor. Your Honor, very briefly. If this were simply a single defendant case, the 404(b) evidence against one particular defendant, to the extent that the Court articulated a theory of admissibility, that would probably be okay. But with respect to the conspiracy charge that then affects all the defendants, a 404(b) piece of evidence that comes in for motive or intent, as the government is articulating, spills over to the point where it's essentially evidence against, to some extent, of all the defendants, once it's part of the conspiracy charged.

The problem with the government's argument is that they are using 404(b) evidence on something that they admit is not part of the conspiracy to establish the intent into the conspiracy. And that does kind of spill, that's an improper use of the evidence under 404(b). It's the classic kind of bootstrapping that goes beyond the rational inference of the evidence.

The other thing that I would point out, Your Honor, in the context of the posture of the case, the Court obviously isn't concerned about reversal on this particular issue because the way the ruling would come up would be, you know, unappealable. So that's not going to, there's not going to be any reversal on this.

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But as Mr. Crowe has pointed out, it is sort of an illegitimate and improper use of the evidence as 404(b) because the government's conceding that his knowledge of drug dealing in this particular area. And simply because the defendants are arguing that in the context of the conspiracy which charges the Randallstown/Park Heights organization, to the extent that the defendants to some degree or another have all argued or suggested that there's all sorts of drug dealing going on that has nothing to do with Randallstown/Park Heights, to use an event that the government concedes is not related to the conspiracy to kind of prove some sort of, regardless of what instruction the Court gives, limiting instruction, that's just not a use of 404(b) evidence. And despite all the cases that Mr. Hanlon alluded to, I would doubt that any reach this particular situation.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Kurland.

MR. KURLAND: I don't have my eyeglasses with me. But Mr. Coburn has a cite that I think is relevant on the juvenile issue.

MR. COBURN: I won't argue, Your Honor. I just wanted to make Your Honor aware I'm just doing a little bit of quick research on the issue of use of juvenile convictions in the 404(b) context. And it looks like the Fourth Circuit has some law on this suggesting that -- I haven't read the cases that well yet -- suggesting that they might not be typically usable.

And I'm looking at U.S. versus Spoone, 741 F.2d 680,

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Page 687. That is a Fourth Circuit case from 1984.
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                 THE COURT: Just one moment. Mr. Kurland, can you give
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       me the, not the Westlaw cite, but the Fourth Circuit case number?
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       Should be --
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                 MR. COBURN: Absolutely, Your Honor.
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                 THE COURT: Oh something dash something something.
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                 MR. COBURN: Absolutely. Also, just to let Your Honor
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       know, I'm looking at a case that cites this case. I'm not saying
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       you can never use juvenile convictions in the --
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                 THE COURT: I'm happy to look at it. Obviously, I
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       raised that issue myself.
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                 MR. COBURN: Absolutely, Your Honor. Hopefully, this
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       is going to pop right up here.
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                 THE COURT: I haven't had them load --
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                 MR. COBURN: I think I have it.
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                 THE COURT: -- Westlaw on this computer. I should
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       have.
              I will.
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                 MR. COBURN: I think I have it. I can see it's a case
       coming out of South Carolina in the Fourth Circuit. Let's see.
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       Just have to get under the headnotes.
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                 THE COURT: What's the name? Maybe I can do it by
22
       name.
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                 MR. COBURN: It's U.S. v. Spoone, Your Honor.
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                 THE COURT: Spoon as in fork and?
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MR. COBURN: It's got an E at the end. S-P-O-O-N-E. I

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       haven't actually read this in any detail yet. It looks like
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       there's some cautionary language in here about the use of
       juvenile adjudications. They're not really convictions.
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       Juvenile adjudications for 404(b) purposes. I don't think it
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       says the Fourth Circuit case number in here, strangely enough.
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 6
                 THE COURT: Okay. That's all right. U.S. v. Spoone.
 7
       What's the year?
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                 MR. COBURN:
                             1984.
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                 THE COURT: '84?
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                 MR. COBURN: Sure.
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                 THE COURT: This one doesn't go back that far.
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                 MR. COBURN: I could bring my computer up and Your
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       Honor could read it on this if you wanted to.
                 THE COURT: If I can get Westlaw.
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                 MR. HANLON: Your Honor, it's Number 81-5260.
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                 THE COURT: Okay. I can't go back that far into the
17
       Fourth Circuit's web site. Just a moment.
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                 Okay. I got it. What's the citation, Mr. Kurland
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       (sic)?
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                 MR. COBURN: Looks like 741 F.2d. 680, Page 687. I'm
       actually just relying on actually a cite to this case from a
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22
       later case.
23
                 THE COURT: Okay. You made the proper disclaimer.
24
                 Okay. It appears the issue is one defendant assigned
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       as error the admission of evidence pertaining to his activities
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before his 18th birthday, among other issues. He was only 17.

And this was a situation where apparently there was a single conspiracy in which the defendant's participation pre-dated his 18th birthday and continued past his 18th birthday.

MR. HANLON: Which, Your Honor, as the Court is aware, is also the case here. Mr. Harris, although he wasn't in the conspiracy in 1998, enters it in 2000. And it would have been before he turned 18. In fact, his time at Hickey School leads him to his relationship with Mr. Mitchell.

THE COURT: When did he turn 18?

MR. HANLON: I don't want to give the defendant's birthday, of course, but it was late 2000.

THE COURT: Late 2000.

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 $$\operatorname{MR}.$$ HANLON: Yes. It was while at the Hickey School that Mr. Harris met Mr. Mitchell.

THE COURT: So what would be different from Spoone, I take it, is whereas, I'm just looking at it very quickly, in Spoone it was one defendant, the prior act was a part of the conspiracy, which the defendant joined before his 18th birthday and in which he remained a member past his 18th birthday.

Here, under 404(b), you're seeking to use acts pre-18th birthday not a part of the conspiracy, but very much like the acts which were committed as a part of the conspiracy. I see your point.

MR. HARDING: Your Honor, could I make one more point

that precedes Mr. Hanlon's entry into the case?

THE COURT: Yes.

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MR. HARDING: We actually litigated this issue. Mr. Martin filed a motion having to do with juvenile conduct and when it can be used and when it can't be. And the government responded. And I remember dealing with the Spoone case at that time. The government has already filed a pleading on this and so has Mr. Martin.

THE COURT: Okay. I think $\underline{\text{Spoone}}$ is supportive of the government's position here.

(Pause in proceedings.)

THE COURT: I'm looking at an unreported opinion, <u>U.S.</u>

<u>v. Coleman</u>, which discusses <u>Spoone</u>. That's at 2001 Westlaw

417669, Fourth Circuit, April 24th, 2001. The Court says, quote:

"Because the government presented evidence linking Coleman, the defendant, to a conspiracy as an adult, the jury was entitled to assess such testimony in light of other evidence indicating the level and nature of Coleman's involvement in that conspiracy." Citing to Spoone. "Consequently, testimony at trial by coconspirators and witnesses of Coleman's participation in the Williams conspiracy as a juvenile was properly admitted for that purpose."

I think the upshot of this, again, it's an unpublished opinion and therefore not precedential -- oh, here's another part of it. "The gravamen of Coleman's claims rests with the fact

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that much of the evidence educed at trial addressed acts of juvenile delinquency which could not serve as the basis for his conviction as an adult." Citing to Spoone and Section 5031-42 of the United States Code, Title 18.

"Coleman claims that the evidence presented at trial indicated he withdrew from the conspiracy as a minor and that any evidence of his continued distribution of cocaine base could only show participation in a separate subsequent conspiracy. While the evidence presented at trial demonstrated that there may have been two separate successive conspiracies, the first of which, organized by Jeffrey Williams, ended shortly after Coleman's 18th birthday, there was sufficient evidence to implicate Coleman as a participant in the former conspiracy.

"A member of the Williams conspiracy indicated that Coleman made at least one purchase of cocaine base from that distribution ring after his 18th birthday."

Okay. So what I'm gathering from <u>Spoone</u> and <u>Coleman</u> is fairly self-evident. And I assume in light of Mr. Harding's statement a few moments ago that we did spend sometime looking at this. Obviously, acts committed as a juvenile under the juvenile, Federal Juvenile Justice Act cannot form the basis by themselves of conviction in an adult, on an adult charge.

What the argument is in <u>Spoone</u> is that because only one overt act in that alleged conspiracy occurred after his 18th birthday, the charge was that the government was using juvenile

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acts to prove guilt of an adult offense. But where the defendant's participation in a conspiracy continues past his 18th birthday, acts committed prior to his 18th birthday, which would not otherwise be admissible to prove guilt of an adult conviction on an adult charge is admissible under 404(b) for all the normal purposes.

And that's really what we have here, with the one exception that here the particular act of drug distribution or possession with the intent to distribute was a part of a separate conspiracy that may or may not have continued past the defendant's 18th birthday. But the defendant, Mr. Harris, is not charged in this case with that conspiracy. He's charged in the present conspiracy, which clearly began, according to the indictment and the proof so far, began while he was a juvenile, that continued past his 18th birthday.

So the only difference here that I perceive is that there are two conspiracies. But 404(b) evidence has long been used against a defendant to show his participation in conspiracy one, which is not charged in the indictment on trial, to show his knowing and intentional participation in conspiracy number two, which is charged in the indictment on trial.

So I don't find anything here that prohibits or even, frankly, calls into question the propriety, if the other requirements of 404(b) are satisfied, from admitting acts of juvenile delinquency where the defendant simply switches

membership in a drug conspiracy.

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Do you have other citations you want me to look at, Mr. Flannery?

MR. FLANNERY: Your Honor, what I was going to say briefly is that in <u>Spoone</u>, as I mentioned before, these cases in the Fourth Circuit where they're using juvenile acts, they're generally looking at some sort of continuation, to use the juvenile acts to show, like 404(b) would be generally admissible to put some further later conspiracy into context, that it's used to show some sort of knowing continuation, where maybe a prior one was before the age of majority and the second, in the <u>Spoone</u> case, was after the age of majority. That's simply not the case here at all.

In this case, you're looking at a difference of over two years before defendant Harris even met any of the other defendants. So I'm not really sure how Spoone isn't, quite frankly, exactly in the defendant's behavior, that this is not a case where there was a short time distance, even one year, between a minor act that provides context to a very similar later act. And that's not the case here really at all.

There really is no, you know, there is no evidence that there is even a first conspiracy.

THE COURT: Well, he pled guilty. He may not have pled guilty to a conspiracy charge, but clearly if he's sitting on a porch at a house where law enforcement have probable cause to

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believe narcotics transactions are, that the residence is the center of narcotics activity such that a judge issued a search warrant, and he's encountered at the time of the execution of the search warrant hiding 63 vials of crack, clearly that's evidence of a conspiracy. He didn't grow the crack in the back yard by himself. He clearly got the crack from somebody. And it's a significant amount of drugs. So clearly, prima facie, there's evidence there of a conspiracy.

Now, I assume the government's not going to get into, doesn't even want to get into all the details of that investigation. I assume this testimony is going to take all of five or ten minutes at the most, Mr. Hanlon.

MR. HANLON: Much less time than this legal argument's taking.

involved, Mr. Harris is involved in a drug conspiracy of some significance. It's in Park Heights. And it's not specious for the government to argue that while there may be no affirmative evidence that Mr. Harris knew Mr. Mitchell or Mr. Gardner or Mr. Martin in the 1998/1999 period, it's not a specious inference to suggest to the jury that if you were dealing drugs at this level in Park Heights in 1998, '99, people knew people, and it may well be that Mr. Harris, though he was a youngster at the time, demonstrated his capacity for serious business if he's got 63 vials.

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So I don't think that's a specious inference and I don't think the government has to have affirmative evidence that there was only one conspiracy. And I don't want to stretch it too far. But you get my drift. Not that Park Heights is, you know, it's not one square block of area where everybody knows everybody.

I think I'm satisfied, again, that the probative value of the evidence on intent, motivation, knowledge substantially outweighs any undue prejudice to Mr. Harris and to the other defendants, because I'm going to instruct the jury that this evidence is not to be considered against any of the other defendants.

MR. FLANNERY: Your Honor --

THE COURT: Yes, Mr. Flannery.

MR. FLANNERY: Co-counsel, one more point, has alerted me, too, that in cases where in jurisdictions, in state jurisdictions in this case, where juvenile records are sealed, referring me to cites that that evidence is not to be admissible under 404(b).

THE COURT: Well, I don't think the government intended to elicit the conviction.

MR. HANLON: As with other cases, Your Honor, I was going to ask the detective if he knew. He tells me he does not know. That's how we were going to handle that.

THE COURT: Perhaps on this one we should make an

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exception and not have you ask. I'm sure Mr. Flannery's not going to ask or Mr. Martin's not going to ask. So perhaps on this, we just leave it at, I arrested him because he hid a bag and I went to retrieve the bag and it had 63 vials of crack cocaine.

MR. HANLON: That would be fine with me, Your Honor. If it would be all right, I would like to instruct the witness when he takes the stand.

THE COURT: Of course, of course.

MR. FLANNERY: Your Honor, it's not simply the disposition. It's the entire record. It's not simply the disposition.

THE COURT: And we're not going into the record. What we're going into is the facts of what happened out on the street. As far as the jury is concerned, the jury won't even know whether he was charged. What the jury will know on the instructions that Mr. Hanlon will give the officer is that he was arrested in possession of 63 vials of crack cocaine at a location where a judge had issued a search warrant in pursuit of a drug investigation. Leave it at that point.

MR. FLANNERY: Very well, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Flannery. Final word, Mr. Kurland.

MR. KURLAND: One quick legal point with respect to 404(b). I even listened to the way the Court articulated, trying

to summarize the government's position.

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That comes suspiciously close to improper uses propensity evidence, not so much with respect to his intent of knowing how to distribute, but with respect to, Well, if he dealt drugs in Park Heights on X date, at an event which the government concedes is not part of the conspiracy, well, if he dealt drugs in Park Heights, we want to use that under the rubric of intent motive to prove that he dealt drugs in Park Heights, you know, as part of the conspiracy.

That's classic propensity evidence, which is impermissible. And to the extent now the government feels a heightened need to try to prove drug dealing within Park Heights, that shouldn't wipe out the prohibition as to the improper use. And to call it motive intent, I mean, we see this all the time. Those are the classic kind of fallback, you know, umbrella positions, that when you really break it down, as I've listened to the argument and I've listened to what the government is actually acknowledging what they really want out of the evidence, is not his knowledge that he knows how to deal drugs but that it's a drug deal in Park Heights.

On that line, Your Honor, that's a clearly impermissible propensity use of the evidence.

THE COURT: I think what you just said, Mr. Kurland, can be said in every 404(b) argument. You're absolutely right.

That's the nature of 404(b). The issue here is, did he become a

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member of this racketeering conspiracy and did he become a knowing member of this drug conspiracy? That's the question.

Not whether he knows how to deal drugs, not whether his dealing drugs was an accident. But the question is, did he have the intent to join up with this group to deal drugs?

And what the government is saying is that this group was significant, it provided protection, it provided aid and comfort, it provided sources of supply, etc., etc.

And so the question on Mr. Harris is, did he become a member of this particular conspiracy? Because, frankly, what all of you are going to argue, I'm almost certain I'm going to have to give a multiple conspiracy instruction in this case, and what I'm going to hear is that there were four conspiracies. First of all, there was no conspiracy. That everybody was a solo practitioner, so to speak, and everybody was doing his own thing. And I'm sure I'm going to have to give a multiple conspiracy instruction.

So the government is going to have to meet that argument with evidence, direct and circumstantial, that, oh, no, this was not four conspiracies. This was, in fact, an association, in fact, of an enterprise, centered geographically, centered culturally, rooted in childhood relationships, and that Mr. Harris, not a member of that childhood from Randallstown, joined in because he was impressed with their abilities and they accepted him because, after all, he had 63 grams of crack dealing

1 in Park Heights. So he knew Park Heights. He could help them. 2 MR. KURLAND: You've given a good closing argument for 3 the government. Do you want to give one for the defense? THE COURT: I will in due course. 4 I will. 5 MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, there's also the last point. 6 There's been testimony from the government sort of witnesses, 7 though, that there's a lot of drug dealing in Park Heights from people that are clearly not members of this charged conspiracy. 8 THE COURT: Absolutely. And I'm going to hear a lot 9 That's when I'll give the defense closing argument. 10 about that. 11 Everybody deals drugs in Park Heights. 12 MR. KURLAND: Thank you, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: All right. Thank you very much, counsel. 14 The juror has arrived. We'll have the All right. 15 jury. Who do we have coming in? 16 MR. HANLON: Our first witness was going to be 17 Detective O'Ree, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: And then after him? 19 MR. HANLON: Trooper Douglas Forrester, who was 2.0 involved in the I-95 incident. And then Marquetta Duganne, who 2.1 was another --22 THE COURT: Would you have the trooper come in, the 23 officer come in, please? 24 MR. HANLON: For that third witness, she's in custody.

All right. We'll take a recess before her.

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THE COURT:

(Jury enters the courtroom.)

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THE COURT: Please be seated, ladies and gentlemen.

Good morning. Once again, thank you for your patience. We're ready to continue. You may call your next witness.

MR. HANLON: Thank you, Your Honor. United States calls Detective Christopher O'Ree, who is on his way out as we speak.

THE COURT: All right.

DETECTIVE CHRISTOPHER O'REE, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN

THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am, I do.

THE CLERK: Be seated. Scoot up and speak directly toward the mike. State your name and spell it for the record.

THE WITNESS: Sergeant Chris O'Ree, Baltimore City
Police Department, Violent Crimes Impact Division.

C-H-R-I-S-T-O-P-H-E-R. O apostrophe R-E-E.

THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, before Mr. Hanlon commences his interrogation of this witness, let me advise you now that this incident that this witness will describe is to be considered by you as evidence only against Mr. Harris. It is not to be considered as evidence against Mr. Mitchell, Mr. Martin or Mr. Gardner.

Furthermore, it is to be considered by you only as you may find it relevant to the question of whether Mr. Harris became a member of the conspiracies which are charged in this indictment. The event that this witness will describe to you is

- not a charge in this case and you are not to consider it as

 affirmative evidence of Mr. Harris's alleged involvement in the

 conspiracies in this indictment.
 - You may proceed, Mr. Hanlon.
 - DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 6 BY MR. HANLON:

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- 7 Q Thank you, Your Honor. Sergeant O'Ree, good morning to you.
- 8 A Good morning, sir.
- 9 Q You've already said how you're employed. With the Baltimore
- 10 City Police Department?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 Q Your current posting I think you mentioned. What was that
- 13 again?
- 14 A The Violent Crimes Impact Division.
- 15 Q What does the Violent Crimes Impact Division do?
- 16 A It focuses on reduction of violent crimes and targeting, and
- targeting individuals that are responsible for the violence in
- and throughout the Baltimore City area.
- 19 Q Now, in addition to -- how long have you been a police
- 20 officer?
- 21 A I'm in my 13th year.
- 22 Q And during the course of your time as an officer, I gather
- 23 you spent some time in patrol?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q How long have you been doing narcotics investigations or

- 1 related investigations?
- 2 A Over ten years.
- 3 | Q Directing your attention to December of 1998. You were a
- 4 police officer at that time, is that right?
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q What was your post?
- 7 A I was assigned as an investigator in the Northwest District
- 8 Drug Enforcement Unit.
- 9 Q And Drug Enforcement Unit does drug enforcement work, I
- 10 gather?
- 11 A Yes, sir. We investigate street level to mid level drug
- crimes within the district of the northwest.
- 13 Q How can did you hold that position, approximately?
- 14 A Around five years.
- 15 Q Now, let me ask you about a particular investigation.
- Directing your attention to December 1st of 1998. Were you on
- 17 duty that day?
- 18 A Yes, sir, I was.
- 19 Q And were you involved with other officers in an operation?
- 20 A Yes, sir, I was.
- 21 Q What did you do with these other officers?
- 22 A We executed a search and seizure warrant at 3516 Woodland
- 23 Avenue.
- 24 Q Is that in Baltimore City?
- 25 A Yes, sir, it is.

- 1 Q Sergeant, 3516 Woodland Avenue, what neighborhood of
- 2 Baltimore City is that located in?
- 3 A It's the Park Heights community.
- 4 Q Was this a community that you were familiar with as a
- 5 detective?
- 6 A Yes, sir, I was.
- 7 | Q How did you come to be involved in this particular search
- 8 | warrant operation? Did you have any role in the investigation
- 9 leading up to it?
- 10 A Yes, sir, I did.
- 11 Q In this instance, as part of executing a warrant, is that
- something that one police officer does by himself or did you have
- other officers with you?
- 14 A Yes, sir. Other officers. Something that we do as a team.
- 15 Q Prior to going out to do a search warrant, do you get
- 16 together and do an operations plan?
- 17 A Yes, sir, we do.
- 18 Q Where did that take place?
- 19 A On the parking lot of the Northwest District police station.
- 20 Q The individual officers who were going to be involved in
- 21 this search warrant, do they each have particular tasks they're
- 22 | going to do?
- 23 A Yes, sir, they do.
- Q What was your assigned task?
- 25 A My assigned task was what we call the hands person, which is

- the individual responsible for detaining individuals that are inside the location and placing handcuffs on them.
- Q Now, at some point the group of officers get together and you go out to the search warrant location on Woodland Avenue?
- 5 A Yes, we did.

- Q How were you all dressed?
- A We were dressed in plain clothes but we wear an outer garment that they refer to as a raid coat, which is clearly marked Baltimore City Police on the front and back.
- Q So you go out to 3516 Woodland Avenue. About approximately what time of day did you go out there?
- 12 A Approximately 1600 hours. That's 4:00 in the afternoon.
- Q Now, when you got to the, nearby the location, Woodland

 Avenue, as you were, as you were approaching the house, did you

 see anything out front of the house?
- 16 A Yes, sir, I did.
- 18 A I saw a black male later identified as Shelton Harris
 19 standing on the front porch of 3516 Woodland Avenue.
- Q When you first saw this individual, Mr. Harris, he was standing on the porch, did you see him doing anything as you approached?
- A Yes, sir, I did. I made eye contact with him and he immediately discarded a brown paper bag off the porch and into the top of an open garbage can.

- 1 Q When you say that Mr. Harris discarded a brown paper bag,
- 2 did he pick it up from some place? When did you first see the
- 3 brown paper bag?
- A I first saw it in his hand, and he dropped it.
- 5 Q When you first saw the bag, about how far were you from Mr.
- 6 Harris?
- 7 A About 16 to 18 feet.
- 8 Q Had you gotten out of your car at this point? Were you on
- 9 foot? Or were you still in your vehicle?
- 10 A I was getting out.
- 11 Q From that distance on the front porch of the house you were
- about to do a search warrant, how focused would you have been on
- that front area of the house and on this activity by Mr. Harris?
- 14 A That is exact, my exact focal point. Not looking at
- 15 anything else, I'm paying attention to the house and any threats
- that may or may not be on the front porch and the front door,
- locations of the windows and our avenue of approach.
- 18 Q And between the porch and your own vehicle, things like
- 19 that, was there anything blocking your view of Mr. Harris and
- 20 this brown paper bag?
- 21 A No, sir.
- 22 Q You see, and I believe you already testified about this,
- 23 what did you ultimately see Mr. Harris do with the brown paper
- bag as you're approaching?
- 25 A He dropped it off of the porch and into an open metal

- garbage can that was sitting next to the steps of the porch.
- 2 Q Were you able to see that open garbage can?
- 3 A Yes, I did.
- Q What did you do?
- 5 A I immediately exited the vehicle. I went up on the porch,
- 6 placed Mr. Harris on the ground and placed handcuffs on him.
- 7 Q And what was the purpose of securing and detaining Mr.
- 8 Harris at that point?
- 9 A It was twofold. One, I thought he just discarded evidence.
- 10 And two, I was clearing the area of the front door of the
- dwelling so as not to impede the rest of the raid team members
- 12 from making entry.
- 13 Q Now, after securing Mr. Harris, did you go back to that
- 14 trash can and investigate that?
- 15 A Yes, sir, I did.
- 16 Q What did you find inside the trash can?
- 17 A I found a paper bag. Inside that paper bag was a plastic
- bag that contained 60 vials that had a white rock-like substance,
- 19 we suspected to be crack cocaine. It also had a small plastic
- 20 bag knotted with some white substance in it that we believed to
- 21 be crack cocaine.
- 22 Q What lead you to believe that the item inside that knotted
- plastic bag and inside the vials from the brown paper bag might
- 24 be crack cocaine in particular?
- 25 A Well, based on, based on my training and experience, and

- examining the shape and the consistency and the color of the
- 2 item, I believed it to be cocaine.
- 3 Q Powder cocaine or crack cocaine?
- 4 A Crack cocaine.
- Now, when you pulled the brown paper bag out of the trash,
- 6 the bag that you recovered, how did it compare with the bag that
- 7 you'd seen Mr. Harris put in the trash?
- 8 A It was identical. It was the same one.
- 9 Q Were there any other brown paper bags that you noticed?
- 10 A No, sir.
- 11 Q Did you go immediately to this particular one?
- 12 A Yes, I did.
- 13 Q Let me show you what's been marked as Government's Exhibit
- 14 Miscellaneous 20. I'm going to put it up on the screen in front
- of you. It's not a great image. Let me see if I can -- that's a
- bit better. It is a black and white image. Sergeant, can you
- 17 see that?
- 18 A Yes, I do.
- 19 Q All right. Taking one item at a time, the item marked one,
- 20 which I'm circling, what is that?
- 21 A That is the brown paper bag.
- 22 Q And then there are two items marked two and three. Can you
- 23 tell me what they are?
- 24 A Yes. Item Two is the plastic bag that contained the 60
- vials, which is Exhibit Four. And Number Three is the plastic

- bag that con, the knotted plastic bag that contained the white
 substance believed to be cocaine, crack cocaine.
- 3 Q Is that the cocaine you're referencing?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- Q And then finally you mentioned that this bag over here
- 6 | contained something. Is that what's marked as Number Four?
- 7 A That's correct. Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Let me ask you about Item Number Four. How many capsules
- 9 did you find inside the plastic bag?
- 10 A Inside the bag were 60.
- 11 Q And if I've counted them right, Sergeant, do you have them
- grouped up into groups of ten here?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q Before I mess up my screen too much. Let me ask you about
- 15 | near the bottom there. Is that three additional vials?
- 16 A Yes, sir, it is.
- 17 Q In addition to the 60 inside the plastic bag, did you find
- any additional vials in the area?
- 19 A Yes, I did.
- 20 Q Where were they, approximately?
- 21 A On the ground next to the garbage can, the front yard area.
- Within about eight to nine inches from the garbage can on the
- 23 ground were those vials.
- 24 Q The vials, and we can see something in the photo here but
- 25 | it's in black and white. How did the vials on the ground compare

- 1 with the 60 from the bag?
- 2 A They were identical to size, shape, color and consistency of
- 3 the ones in the bag.
- 4 Q Now, all of these items, did you secure them and ultimately
- 5 make arrangements, either yourself or with another officer, to
- 6 submit them into evidence?
- 7 A Yes, I did.
- 8 Q And in your experience, Detective, you've been doing drug
- 9 investigation for a while at that time and you've done it since,
- 10 is that correct?
- 11 A That's correct.
- 12 Q 63 vials of suspected crack cocaine, in your experience is
- that personal use quantity or is that a distribution quantity?
- 14 A That's a distribution quantity.
- 15 Q What makes you say that?
- 16 A A user of crack cocaine normally doesn't buy in quantity
- 17 like that because their main objective is to get high and to use
- 18 the product. It's very seldom that they would have enough money
- 19 to purchase that amount and/or to carry it around.
- 20 Q Now, ultimately, one of your fellow officers, did you make
- 21 arrangements to have a fellow officer submit this item into
- 22 evidence?
- 23 A Yes, sir, I did.
- Q Did you do, you don't do the chemical analysis or lab
- 25 analysis yourself, is that right? You send it to the lab?

- 1 A That's correct. No, I do not.
- 2 Q Just by way of explaining that process. I'll put on the
- 3 screen what's been marked as Government's Exhibit L-5.
- 4 | Submitting officer is identified as a Michael Carney. Is that
- 5 | the individual you were working with that day?
- 6 A Yes, sir, it was.
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q The items submitted included paper bag, a plastic bag,
- 10 plastic bag containing a white rock-like substance, and then 63
- 11 vials. Is what we were just looking at?
- 12 A Yes, sir, it was.
- 13 Q And the complaint number is a little bit cut off here, but
- does that look like a 6L507, with the 7 a little cut off?
- 15 A Yes, sir, that was.
- 16 Q And is that the CC number for this case?
- 17 A That is correct.
- 18 Q And then, finally, the property number is 98062021, is that
- 19 correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q And in terms of the manner in which the defendant was
- identified, Mr. Harris, for this case, that would have been, how
- 23 did you go about identifying him then?
- 24 A I did the processing. He advised me that his name was
- 25 Shelton Harris and gave me his date of birth.

- 1 Q Ultimately, would Mr. Harris have been fingerprinted and
- 2 identified as such?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 5 THE COURT: Questions from the defense? Mr. Flannery.
- 6 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 7 BY MR. FLANNERY:
- 8 Q Good morning, Detective.
- 9 A Good morning, sir.
- 10 Q My name's Paul Flannery. I represent the defendant, Shelton
- 11 Harry. Detective, you said when you approached the, you
- approached the house, how far, again, were you?
- 13 A About 16 to 18 feet. We were directly in front of the
- 14 house.
- 15 Q And you were exiting the car at the time?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q And you identified that there was a black male on the front
- 18 porch?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q And when you approached the house, were you coming from the
- 21 east, from the west?
- 22 A We were, our vehicles were traveling in a westerly direction
- on Woodland Avenue. And I was in the front passenger seat, which
- 24 put me directly to the house.
- 25 Q Okay. So that put you directly facing the house. Was the

- 1 | house to your right, then? To your left when you're exiting?
- 2 A Facing the house. When I exited the vehicle, the house was
- 3 right in front of me.
- Q Okay. When you, at that point, you exited the car, you
- 5 began to run directly up towards the porch?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q And could you describe, at that point Mr. Harris, he turned
- 8 away from you?
- 9 A Yes, he did.
- 10 Q And so his back was facing you at that time?
- 11 A Well, I was yelling "police, search warrant, get on the
- ground" and he complied. He turned around and he got on the
- ground, he laid on the ground.
- Q Okay. But you didn't, in fact, see him at that time raise
- 15 his arms or anything of that manner?
- 16 A Not that I recall. I might have told him to put his hands
- 17 up at first. Ultimately, I told him to turn around and get on
- 18 the ground and he did it.
- 19 Q And how far away from the trash can was he at the time?
- 20 A About three or four feet.
- 21 Q So he first made eye contact with you, correct?
- 22 A When he first made eye contact with me, I was still in the
- vehicle. So about 16, 16 feet away.
- 24 Q And your testimony is then that he motioned towards the
- 25 trash can?

- 1 A Yeah. He's standing on top of the porch. The porch
- 2 | probably had four, five steps going up to it. And he took the
- 3 paper bag and dropped it right into the top of the garbage can.
- 4 Q You then approached up on to the porch?
- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 Q At that point? And Mr. Harris at that point had moved
- 7 farther from the trash can?
- 8 A No, he was standing in the general direction. He didn't
- 9 really move much at all.
- 10 Q At that point, then, was your back facing the trash can or
- was your -- at that point was your back facing the trash can when
- 12 you were apprehending him?
- 13 A Yes, it was. I was placing the handcuffs on him. I'm
- concentrating on him. He's laying on the porch.
- 15 Q Do you recall how many people were in the house at that
- 16 time?
- 17 A I believe there were somewhere in excess of ten people.
- 18 Q So there were several other people in the house?
- 19 A That is correct.
- 20 Q And the rest of your raid team, they entered the front door?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q How many members of the raid team -- were you the only
- 23 member of the raid team that stayed out front?
- 24 A Yes, I was.
- 25 Q So you're the only member of the raid team at that point,

- and you are out front on the porch with your back facing the trash can, concentrating on Mr. Harris at that point.
- 3 A For approximately ten, the ten seconds that it took me to
- 4 put the handcuffs on him, yes.
- Okay. And so at that point you're not viewing the trash
- 6 can, you're not viewing the front of the house, you're not
- 7 viewing anything like that. You're concentrating on Mr. Harris.
- 8 The rest of the raid team has at that point enter the vehicle --
- 9 entered the house?
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q Okay. You found near the trash can other drugs in and
- 12 around the trash can area?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- Q Okay. You found three vials of crack cocaine very similar
- 15 to the vials of crack cocaine that you testified were found in
- 16 the trash can. Those were in front of the trash can?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q In the general vicinity?
- 19 A Several inches away from the trash can.
- 20 Q Okay. And how long was it before you turned around after
- 21 apprehending Mr. Harris that you then went back to the trash can
- to retrieve it?
- 23 A I would say about four to five seconds.
- Q But didn't you just testify that you were concentrating on
- 25 | him for about ten seconds?

CROSS EXAMINATION OF O'REE BY FLANNERY

- A Yes. Placing the handcuffs on him. Once he was secure,
 there was, it took me the time to walk down the steps, grab the
 brown paper bag, and walk back up.
 - Q I see. So you didn't turn around four or five seconds after engaging Mr. Harris. It would be more like 14 to 15 seconds, by the time you apprehended him, by the time you had turned your concentration away from him, by the time you moved back to the trash can?
- 9 A Thereabouts.

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- 10 Q Okay. And inside the trash can, the trash can is full of trash?
- 12 A The trash can is -- yes, there were, there were empty beer
 13 bottles and various other trash. I don't recall exactly what.
- 14 Q Various other trash bags?
- 15 A Yeah. Like the white plastic kind.
- Q Okay.
- 17 A Like kitchen trash bag type stuff.
- 18 Q Inside the trash can, there are other trash bags?
- 19 A Yes, there was.
- Q Okay. And outside the trash can, again, you found drugs that were very similar in nature to the ones that were found inside the trash can?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q Detective, in your experience as a narcotics investigator in Park Heights, is it your understanding that drug dealers in that

- area secrete or use trash cans, in and around trash cans as
- 2 storage facilities essentially for their drugs?
- 3 A Sometimes they do.
- 4 Q So it's not uncommon in your experience to come up upon a
- 5 scene and have drugs found essentially in a trash can? It's a
- 6 storage bin that's often times used in neighborhoods?
- 7 A Sometimes it is, yes, sir.
- 8 Q Detective, did BCPD surveil this house before you decided to
- 9 raid it?
- 10 A I believe there was a drive-by conducted of the house prior
- 11 to the raid.
- 12 Q Understood. And Mr. Harris was never identified at that
- 13 time as someone that was in and around that house?
- 14 A No, sir, he wasn't.
- 15 Q Okay. And in your experience in Park Heights, you at that
- point couldn't identify Mr. Harris when you saw him?
- 17 A Right. We didn't know who Mr. Harris was prior to that, no,
- 18 sir. Or at least I didn't.
- 19 Q No further questions.
- 20 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MR. CROWE:
- 22 Q Good morning, Officer.
- 23 A Good morning, sir.
- 24 Q Is it common when search warrants are executed that one of
- 25 the officers will make a list of people who are present at the

- 1 site?
- 2 A Yes, sir, it is.
- 3 Q And does this, in fact, appear to be the list of the person
- 4 sheet which was made that day?
- 5 A Yes, sir, it is.
- 6 Q Are the persons listed as present, and I'll just read middle
- 7 names, a Lisa Carroll, C-A-R-R-O-L-L?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q A Lishel, L-I-S-H-E-L, Holmes?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q A Madalyn Carroll?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- Q What appears to be the name Calvin Smith?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- Q Cornell Stamper, S-T-A-M-P-E-R?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Lashone, L-A-S-H-O-N-E, Stamper?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q A Robert Hostler, H-O-S-T-L-E-R?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q A Rhonda Preston?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q Charlene Hurd, H-U-R-D?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q A Gregory Artis, A-R-T-I-S?

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THE COURT: Again, ladies and gentlemen, I emphasize to you that this evidence was admitted solely against Mr. Harris, may not be considered by you as any evidence against any of the other three defendants. As I will instruct you in greater detail

1 later in the trial, this evidence may be considered by you only 2 for your use in determining whether the government has proven 3 beyond a reasonable doubt that Mr. Harris knowingly and intentionally joined the conspiracy that is charged in this case. 4 Mr. Harris is not charged in connection with the events about 5 6 which you've just heard from December 1st, 1998. 7 Next witness. 8 MR. HANLON: Your Honor, the United States calls 9 Trooper Douglas Forrester. TROOPER DOUGLAS FORRESTER, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN 10 11 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do. 12 THE CLERK: Be seated. 13 Would you speak into the mike? State your name and 14 spell it for the record. THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am. My name is Douglas 15 16 Forrester. D-O-U-G-L-A-S. Forrester, F-O-R-R-E-S-T-E-R. 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION 18 BY MR. HANLON: 19 Sir, good morning to you. 2.0 Α Good morning, sir. Where do you work? 2.1 Q 22 The Golden Ring Barracks in Baltimore County, for the State 23 Police. 24 Q Maryland State Police?

25

Α

Yes, sir.

- 1 Q And what rank do you hold?
- 2 A I'm a sergeant.
- 3 | Q Sergeant, how long have you been a Maryland State trooper?
- 4 A July will make 15 years.
- 5 Q And during the course of your time as a trooper, what
- 6 generally have you done in terms of your duties?
- 7 A Uniformed patrol.
- 8 Q Does that include traffic patrol, helping motorists, things
- 9 like that?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q From time to time in uniformed patrol you work highways in
- 12 the state, is that right?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q Do you sometimes become involved in investigations of
- 15 criminal activity on the highways?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q Let me direct your attention to May 7th of 1999. Were you
- 18 on duty that day?
- 19 A Yes, I was.
- 20 Q And what were you doing that day?
- 21 A That day, I was working a special assignment in Southern
- 22 Maryland. And on this particular day, I was on my way home from
- 23 my special assignment, my detail.
- Q On that special assignment, nothing to do with this case, is
- 25 that correct?

- 1 A No, sir.
- 2 Q Now, as you were on your way back to your barracks that day,
- 3 did you receive a call that another trooper was involved in
- 4 something and might need some backup?
- 5 A I was monitoring the local channels in the area and heard a
- 6 trooper that I'm friends with call out a traffic stop, and was
- 7 hearing the traffic stop unfold as I was traveling.
- 8 Q The trooper who put that call out, was that Trooper Raymond
- 9 Bond?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q And the time frame of this, around about 2:50, 3:00 in the
- 12 afternoon sound right?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- Q When you received this information, where did you go?
- 15 A I was traveling north on 95, and I just continued north up
- 16 to his location.
- 17 Q Your Honor, if it's all right, I'm just going to bring a
- copy of the trooper's report up to him, just in case.
- 19 THE COURT: Certainly.
- 20 A Thank you.
- 21 Q Trooper, where did you, did you end up meeting up with some
- other members of your department?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q Approximately where was that?
- 25 A It was southbound on 95 around mile marker 87, which is in

- 1 Harford County, Maryland, north of Baltimore.
- 2 Q When you arrived there, did you see some other troopers?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q What were they doing?
- 5 A At that particular time, they were assisting Trooper Bond on
- 6 his traffic stop. They were backing him up.
- 7 Q Now, Sergeant, just to move things ahead a little bit. Were
- 8 you personally involved in recovering any evidence from this
- 9 particular vehicle at mile marker 87 in Harford County?
- 10 A No, sir.
- 11 Q You didn't personally search that car or recover any
- 12 evidence, is that right?
- 13 A No, sir.
- 14 Q By the time you got there, had something, to your knowledge,
- 15 been recovered?
- 16 A Yes, sir. By the time I got there, I was trying to get
- there as quickly as I could because, as I stated, I heard the
- 18 traffic stop start to unfold and I heard the events that were
- going on on the roadside. So I tried to respond for officer's
- 20 safety measures, to assist Trooper Bond.
- 21 When I got there I was informed, Trooper Bond explained
- 22 what was going on and told me about the drugs they found in the
- 23 car.
- Q Things were sort of done by the time you got there?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

- Q Was there a particular individual who was in custody or about to be taken into custody by the time you got there?
 - A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q Who was that?
- 5 A Martin.

- 6 Q Specifically, was it a Mr. Shelly Wayne Martin?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- Q About how long did you stay at that scene and what did you do to help out?
- 10 A At that time, I just stood by to assist Trooper Bond, helped
 11 them watch his prisoner. Just helped them keep the scene safe
 12 while he was conducting his business.
- Q Did there come a time when you departed the location?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q How about the other troopers? Did they as well?
- A Yes, they did. One of the troopers drove the vehicle that
 was, that Trooper Bond stopped back to the barracks. And they
 also transported Martin back to the barracks. And I left,
- 19 continued south on 95.
- Q Now, as you were getting to leave yourself, you mentioned that one vehicle had been taken away and Mr. Martin had been taken back to the barracks. You're getting ready to leave. As you were leaving the area, did you see anything?
- A Yes, sir. I saw another passenger car parked on the same side of the highway, about, I think about a quarter of a mile

- 1 | south of our location. It was pulled off on the shoulder.
- 3 quarter of a mile south or so?
- 4 A I just remember it being a small passenger car. I think it
- 5 was an Acura.
- 6 Q Now, the fact that this car was pulled over, is that
- 7 | something you sometimes look for as a trooper?
- 8 A Yes, sir. It's part of our duties, we have to stop and
- 9 check for vehicles that are parked on the side of the highway.
- 10 Q So you thought this person might need help?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 Q Did you pull over?
- 13 A Yes, I did.
- 14 Q As you were pulling up to this Acura, what did you, or did
- 15 you see anything?
- 16 A I noticed that the vehicle was parked on the shoulder and
- 17 that Mr. Gardner was seated in the driver's seat alone in the
- 18 vehicle. As I exited the patrol car, I saw him reach up, turn
- 19 the ignition off, and jump out of the car pretty quickly.
- 20 Q I'm sorry. Turn what off?
- 21 A The ignition. Turned the key.
- 22 Q The individual that you saw, you identified as a Mr.
- Gardner, was that a Mr. Shawn Gardner ultimately identified?
- 24 A Yes, sir. He identified his self with his Maryland license.
- 25 Q A few minutes later?

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q When you got there, which side of the car did Mr. Gardner
- 4 A Driver's side.
- 5 Q Was there anyone else with him?
- 6 A No, sir, he was alone.
- 7 Q So you indicated that you could tell he was turning off the
- 8 ignition?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q How did you know that? Did you actually see him turn the
- 11 key?
- 12 A I saw the motion. It was just obvious to me that, you know,
- because I was paying attention to his hands and his movements in
- 14 the vehicle as I approached, I could just tell what was going on.
- Q So Mr. Gardner turns off the ignition. What did he do next?
- 16 A Jumped out of the vehicle pretty quickly.
- 17 Q Did you see what he did after that?
- 18 A He immediately went to the front of the vehicle and popped
- 19 the hood.
- 20 Q And you observed all of that?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q Did you approach Mr. Gardner and talk to him?
- 23 A Yes, I did. I approached him, check on his welfare, find
- out what was going on, ask him what was happening.
- 25 Q Did Mr. Gardner explain anything to you?

- 1 A He told me that his vehicle kept cutting off and he was
- 2 having problems with the vehicle.
- 3 Q Did that strike you as odd?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q Why?
- A I figured if the vehicle was cutting off, the last thing you
- 7 | want to do it shut it off once it was running. So I didn't see
- 8 anything like a radiator fluid or flat tires or anything that
- 9 showed me that there was anything obviously wrong with the
- 10 vehicle.
- 11 Q Now, did you talk with Mr. Gardner at all about where he was
- 12 coming from or what he was doing or anything like that?
- 13 A Yes, sir, I did.
- 14 Q What did he tell you?
- A He told me that he was coming from Delaware, he was going to
- 16 Essex. And I asked him, I said, Were you waiting for your
- friend, and I motioned to where the traffic stop was behind us.
- 18 Q The one involving Mr. Martin?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q And what did Mr. Martin say to that?
- 21 A He said he was, he was waiting. He didn't know what was
- 22 | going on, what the hold-up was with his friend or what he was
- doing, what was going on.
- Q Now, is that something that was significant to you?
- 25 A Yes, sir, it was.

- 1 Q Why was that?
- 2 A I remembered what Trooper Bond had explained to me on his
- 3 traffic stop, and the circumstances that the fellow that he
- 4 arrested was traveling with another companion.
- 5 Q And without getting into the details, did the name "Gardner"
- 6 come up?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Did you radio this information back to your barracks or back
- 9 to your fellow officers?
- 10 A Yes, sir, I did.
- 11 Q And what was the purpose of you sending out a radio message,
- 12 excuse me, concerning Shawn Gardner?
- 13 A Well, immediately, even before I learned of the name of the
- driver I was out with, I became suspicious. And as part of our
- 15 routine, we call the barrack and let them know what the vehicle
- is we're out with, the tag number. We also let them know the
- 17 name and date of birth of the driver.
- So we run a routine license and registration and wanted
- 19 checks on them to let the barracks know who we're with.
- 20 Q At some point, did you talk to Mr. Gardner about taking a
- 21 look at his car?
- 22 A Yes, I did.
- 23 Q And tell us about that.
- 24 A Well, I immediately, after radioing the information in and
- 25 | becoming suspicious of the driver's activities, Trooper Bond

- radioed to me to detain Mr. Gardner because he was involved in

 his arrest, the drug arrest that he had. He was actually the

 owner of the car that Martin was driving.
 - So I had it in the back of my mind that he wasn't free to leave but I didn't tell him that because I was by myself, on the road side with him, so I didn't want to alert him to anything.
 - Q Was that for your own safety?
 - A Yes, sir.

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- 10 Q What did you tell Mr. Gardner?
- 11 A I told him that I would need to check his information out
 12 and asked him if he had anything illegal at all in the vehicle,
 13 and asked if I could do a consent search on the vehicle.
- 14 Q What did Mr. Gardner say to that?
- A He agreed. I read a form to him, a Consent to Search form, and he signed it, agreeing to allow me, consent to search the car.
- 18 Q Now, at any point, Sergeant, did any of your fellow troopers
 19 begin to arrive on hand?
- 20 A Yes, sir, Trooper Bond. Trooper Bond came back, and Trooper 21 Spinner.
- Q And did you begin to undertake a search of Mr. Gardner's
 Acura?
- 24 A Yes, I did.
- Q While you were doing that, did you eventually get some

- 1 information back about the license check that you'd asked for?
- 2 A Yes, sir. I received a radio transmission from the
- 3 dispatcher that there was information starting to come back. So
- $4 \hspace{0.1in} lacktriangle$ I went back to the patrol vehicle so I could hear a little
- 5 better. And I was advised that he was actually suspended, his
- driver's license through Maryland was suspended.
- 7 Q So you'd begun a search of Mr. Gardner's Acura. Did you
- 8 | find anything of evidentiary value during your part search that
- 9 you remember?
- 10 A There was actually, from what I remember there was some
- 11 marijuana in the vehicle. I didn't seize it or remove it. It
- was part of the way I conduct a search of the vehicle. If I find
- evidence in the vehicle, I don't immediately seize it, especially
- if I know that another trooper's going to handle the arrest.
- 15 That way things aren't mixed up as far as where what was found in
- 16 the vehicle. I usually let the trooper handling the arrest
- 17 retrieve the evidence.
- 18 Q So you had begun a search and you'd seen some things?
- 19 A Um-hum.
- 20 Q And you received information that your license check was
- 21 done?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q You go back to your car?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q And then you found out it was suspended?

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q What did you do then?
- 3 At that time, Trooper Bond arrested Gardner just simply
- 4 based on his license being suspended. It's an arrestable
- 5 offense. So he immediately arrested Gardner. And I stood guard
- of Gardner on the roadside while Trooper Bond and Spinner
- 7 conducted the rest of the search of the vehicle.
- 8 Q That was going to be my next question. You didn't finish
- 9 off the search? The other troopers did?
- 10 A No, sir. I turned it over to Trooper Bond.
- 11 Q Why was that?
- 12 A Because it was already his investigation.
- Q As far as you know, was Mr. Gardner transported away?
- 14 A Yes, sir, he was taken back to the barrack.
- 15 Q Did you do that or was there another trooper?
- 16 A Another trooper did it.
- 17 Q Did that more or less conclude your involvement in this
- 18 case?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q Nothing further. Thank you, Sergeant.
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 CROSS EXAMINATION
- BY MR. PYNE:
- Q Good morning, Trooper Forrester. I'm Jim Pyne. I represent
- 25 Mr. Martin.

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q Now, the events of this day happened quite sometime ago, is
- 3 that correct?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q Do you today, from the witness stand, have an accurate
- 6 recollection of what happened that day?
- 7 A I can picture it, yes, sir.
- 8 Q Okay. Before today, did you meet with the prosecuting
- 9 attorneys in this case and review all the facts involved in this
- 10 case?
- 11 A Yes, I did.
- Q Okay. And are you aware that the charges against Mr. Martin
- were dropped in this case?
- 14 A No, sir.
- 15 Q Okay. Thank you. Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 16 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. COBURN:
- 18 Q Sergeant Forrester, good morning, sir.
- 19 A Good afternoon. How are you?
- 20 Q Whatever. If I understand you correctly, when you
- 21 approached the Acura that was stopped on the side of I-95, so far
- as you knew at that time, before you made contact with the driver
- or ran the license check, so far as you knew the driver had done
- 24 nothing illegal at that point, is that correct?
- 25 A That's correct. Yes, sir.

- Q If I understood you correctly, then, in response to a question that Mr. Hanlon posed to you, the reason you approached the vehicle was because you wanted to offer assistance. You thought the car might be disabled, is that right? Is it accurate, then, again if I understood you right, you could see this vehicle about a quarter of a mile down the road south on I-95 from when you first left the other vehicle from where
 - A Actually, you know, I don't remember seeing it because I think if, if I would have seen it, we would have addressed it a lot quicker. So I don't think that I actually saw from Trooper Bond's traffic stop, traffic stop.
 - Q Your testimony, then, is you left Trooper Bond's traffic stop, got on to I-95, and at some point thereafter you saw the second vehicle that Mr. Gardner was in, right?
- 16 A Yes, sir.

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- Q Mr. Gardner gave you what you understood and still understand to be his true, correct name of Shawn Gardner, right?
- 19 A His driver's license, yes, sir.

Trooper Bond initially was?

- Q Okay. And when you asked him for consent to search the vehicle, he gave it to you, right?
- 22 A He did.
- Q He didn't have any reason to believe at that time that -- I mean, as far as he knew, he could refuse, right?
- 25 A Well, the form explained it very easily in detail, that he

- 1 had an opportunity to refuse, yes, sir.
- 2 Q But he didn't refuse. He consented and allowed you to
- 3 search the vehicle, correct?
- 4 A Yes, he did.
- 5 Q Thank you. Nothing further.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
- 7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. HANLON:
- 9 Q Just one question, Your Honor. Sergeant, as far as you
- 10 know, at the conclusion of your investigation at the Gardner
- scene, did one of the state troopers drive that Acura back to the
- 12 barracks?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- Q Any trouble getting the Acura back? Was the engine cutting
- 15 out on him?
- 16 A No, sir. Started good.
- MR. HANLON: Thank you.
- 18 THE COURT: Sergeant, thank you very much. You're
- 19 excused. Members of the jury, we'll take a brief morning recess
- at this time. Please leave your note pads on your chairs. Have
- 21 no discussion about the case or any of the evidence you've heard
- 22 so far. You're excused for a 15 minute recess.
- We'll stand in recess for 15 minutes.
- 24 (Recess.)
- THE COURT: We'll have the jury, please.

- DIRECT EXAMINATION OF MARQUETTA DUGANNE 1 (Jury enters the courtroom.) 2 THE COURT: Please be seated, ladies and gentlemen. 3 You may call your next witness. MR. HANLON: Thank you, Your Honor. The United States 4 5 calls Marquetta Duganne. 6 MARQUETTA DUGANNE, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN 7 THE WITNESS: Yes. 8 THE CLERK: Be seated. Scoot up and speak directly 9 toward the mike. State your name and spell it for the record, 10 please. 11 THE WITNESS: Marquetta Duganne. M-A-R-Q-U-E-T-T-A. 12 Last name D-U-G-A-N-N-E. 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. HANLON: 15 Good morning or good afternoon, Ms. Duganne. How old are 16 you, ma'am? 17 Α Thirty. 18 And where were you born? 19 Α Altoona, Pennsylvania. 2.0 Altoona is a town two or three hours from here in central 2.1 Pennsylvania, is that right? 22 Α Right.
- 23 Did you grow up in Altoona?
- 24 Α Yes.
- 25 How far did you go in school in Altoona?

- 1 A I have my GED. I'm actually in college right now.
- 2 Q You have gotten your GED and you're getting some college
- 3 classes now, is that right?
- 4 A Correct.
- 5 Q And you're actually doing that while you're serving a
- 6 sentence up in Pennsylvania, is that right?
- 7 A Right.
- 8 Q I'm probably going to talk to you about that in a few
- 9 minutes. But prior to that, there was a time when you were in
- 10 high school in Altoona, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q And how far did you go in high school before leaving school
- for a time?
- 14 A Eleventh grade was the last grade completed.
- 15 Q And just approximately, when was it that you left school?
- 16 A 1996.
- 17 Q Now, during the time that you were in high school or before
- and after, did there come a time when you began selling drugs to
- make money, Ms. Duganne?
- 20 A Um-hum, yes.
- 21 Q And how did you get into that business? Just tell us about
- 22 it.
- 23 A By robbing people, robbing things. Made money, started
- 24 buying drugs and selling them.
- 25 Q You made money by engaging in various types of criminal

- 1 activity?
- 2 A Right.
- 3 Q Now, you talked about robbing people and robbing things.
- 4 When you talk about robbing, tell us exactly what you mean by
- 5 that. How would you go about doing that?
- 6 A Like robbing cars, selling systems out of cars. Like petty
- 7 thefts.
- 8 Q Breaking into cars?
- 9 A Right.
- 10 Q Did you sometimes break into garages and places like that?
- 11 A Yeah.
- Q When you talk about robbery, have you ever, you know, done a
- stick-up or threatened any person to get money or property from
- 14 them?
- 15 A No.
- Q And if you talk about robbing a car, you're talking about
- breaking into a car, not a carjacking or anything like that?
- 18 A Right.
- 19 Q Now, you come from a family in Altoona, is that right, your
- 20 mother, your father, you have some siblings up there?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Have your parents, any of your siblings ever been engaged in
- 23 any drug activity?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Basically the whole family?

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q Did you learn something of the drug trade through your
- 3 family?
- 4 A I guess I would say so, yeah.
- 5 Q Now, there does come a time, you've discussed thefts and
- 6 breaking in and stuff like that. Did there come a time that you
- 7 also began selling drugs in Altoona?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q About how long did you sell drugs up in Altoona?
- 10 A I sold drugs for about 15 years.
- 11 Q Before you got out of school?
- 12 A Um-hum.
- 13 Q That's a yes?
- 14 A Yes.
- Q And miss Ms. Duganne, if you could, try to keep your voice
- 16 up a little bit if you would. You can move the microphone closer
- 17 to you if you need to.
- 18 What kind of drugs did you sell in Altoona?
- 19 A Weed, powder cocaine, crack cocaine, heroin, Ecstasy.
- 20 Q And was it around the Altoona area that you sold?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Now, at some point you, at various points of time you've
- 23 gotten in some trouble doing that, is that correct?
- 24 A Several occasions.
- 25 Q And as I think we've already discussed, you're currently

- 1 | serving a sentence in a Pennsylvania state prison, is that right?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q What charge are you serving a sentence for right now?
- 4 A Possession with intent to deliver and firearm.
- 5 Q And when was it that you committed that offense and got
- 6 convicted of it?
- 7 A This offense occurred September 13th of last year.
- 8 Q Of 2007?
- 9 A Correct.
- 10 Q And how long do you expect to be in jail for that offense?
- 11 A Four and a half years.
- 12 Q Do you have any kind of a possible release date? Are you
- hoping for parole or anything like that?
- 14 A Parole gave me until, I was actually serving parole time for
- 15 a previous drug indictment and I'm currently awaiting to start my
- 16 new sentence for my new charge.
- 17 Q Is that going to be the four and a half year sentence?
- 18 A Well, it's actually two and a half.
- 19 Q So all told, how long do you anticipate you're going to be
- 20 in jail, just approximately?
- 21 A About two more years.
- 22 Q So there's a charge that, there's a couple of different
- charges. There's some earlier arrests, also, in 2002 or
- thereabouts?
- 25 A 2000 -- yes. 2003, I believe.

- 1 Q What was that for?
- 2 A A drug indictment involving my husband and I.
- 3 Q And what was your husband's name?
- 4 A Rashid Meyers.
- 5 Q Now, your husband, Mr. Meyers, is he also in jail right now?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q And he's serving a period of incarceration as well, is that
- 8 correct?
- 9 A Yes. 20 to 40 years.
- 10 Q Now, Ms. Duganne, you and I met a couple of times to go over
- 11 your testimony and to review some of the information you'd be
- 12 testifying about today, is that right?
- 13 A Correct.
- Q And during that time we talked about, you know, the basis of
- 15 your testimony and we talked about whether or not you had any
- 16 expectations or wanted the government, the U.S. Attorney's
- office, to do anything, or whether you hoped we could do anything
- as part of your ongoing cases, is that right?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q Both for your testimony today and also for your grand jury
- 21 testimony that you gave back in -- and I want to get the year
- right -- 2004, you've been told by me and by other prosecutors
- 23 that nothing that you say in court, the grand jury or in this
- proceeding, is going to be turned around and used against you in
- 25 building any new federal criminal case, is that correct?

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q And that's your understanding of the basis of your testimony
- 3 today, is that right?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q We also told you that if you wanted us to, we would notify
- 6 any prosecuting authority in Pennsylvania or wherever, including
- 7 the ones handling your case, about the fact that you were
- 8 | testifying and providing information in a criminal case here in
- 9 Baltimore. We told you we were willing to do that if you wanted
- 10 us to, is that right?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And so far, you haven't indicated you care one way or the
- other whether we do that, is that correct?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q And then finally, Ms. Duganne, you inquired with us about
- whether there was anything we could possibly do with respect to
- 17 your husband's current case. And we explained to you, again,
- we'd be happy to tell anybody, any prosecuting authority about
- 19 the fact that you're testifying but we weren't really in a
- 20 position to make any promises or to do anything with respect to
- your husband's sentence. Is that fair to say?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q And have any promises been made to you, ma'am, one way or
- 24 the other about your case, your husband's case, or anything like
- 25 that?

- 1 A No.
- 2 Q As far as you know, are we really doing anything for you
- 3 other than not prosecuting you for your testimony today?
- 4 A No.
- 5 Q Let me talk a little bit, then, about some specific things.
- 6 We talked about the fact that you were selling drugs in Altoona.
- 7 Back in Altoona, before you got into trouble in some of the cases
- 8 we've already talked about, 1999, 2000, or thereabouts, did you
- 9 know a person named Carlos?
- 10 A Yeah.
- 11 Q Did he go by the name Los, L-O-S?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Who was Carlos?
- 14 A Some, some dude from Baltimore. I don't know his full name.
- 15 Q You knew him by Carlos or Los, is that right?
- 16 A Correct.
- Q Did you ever buy drugs from Carlos in '99 or 2000?
- 18 A Several times.
- 19 Q Was he a somewhat or semi-regular supplier for you, someone
- 20 you could buy from from time to time?
- 21 A For the most part.
- 22 Q Not your only one, though, is that correct?
- 23 A Right.
- Q Other people you bought from? What did you buy from him?
- 25 What kind of drug?

DIRECT EXAMINATION OF MARQUETTA DUGANNE

- 1 A Crack cocaine.
- 2 Q And what kind of arrangement did you have? You mentioned
- 3 | that Carlos was from Baltimore. What kind of an arrangement in
- 4 terms of prices did you have with Carlos? If you gave him an
- 5 amount of money, how much crack cocaine would you expect in
- 6 return?
- 7 A It was basically double-ups. Whatever I bought he would
- 8 give me double.
- 9 Q So double-up, you pay a hundred dollars, and you get \$200
- worth back?
- 11 A Right.
- 12 Q Generally speaking, when you would buy from Carlos, about
- how much crack cocaine would you get each time?
- 14 A Maybe four vials, eight. Depending on what I was working
- 15 with. It varied.
- 16 Q Vials?
- 17 A Vials.
- 18 Q And you mentioned that it depended on who you were working
- 19 with. Let me ask you a couple of questions. A vial is a
- 20 container, a small container that might contain some crack, is
- 21 that right?
- 22 A Correct.
- Q When you think of four or five vials, about how much crack
- would you expect to be in each vial during your dealings with
- 25 Carlos?

- 1 A Like .5 grams, considered a 50 rock.
- 2 Q About a half gram?
- 3 A Um-hum.
- 4 Q That's a yes?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And you mentioned that's called a 50 rock. What do you mean
- 7 by a 50 rock?
- 8 A Weight-wise it weighs .5 grams on a scale.
- 9 Q And how much would you be able to sell that for?
- 10 A \$50.
- 11 Q How much would you have to pay Carlos to get a 50 rock?
- 12 A 25. I never got a 50 rock, though.
- Q Okay. Fair enough. Fair enough. But you would get vials,
- 14 correct?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q And each vial, I want to make sure I understand, contains
- 17 | about a half gram?
- 18 A Right.
- 19 Q And how much does that cost you, that half gram?
- 20 A What do you mean how much does it cost me?
- 21 Q How much would you have to pay per vial for a vial
- 22 | containing a half gram of crack?
- 23 A I never bought it per vial.
- Q Well, how many vials would you buy at a time?
- 25 A Like four.

- 1 Q How much would it cost you for four vials?
- 2 A A hundred dollars.
- 3 Q And how much could you turn around and sell those four vials
- for? If you paid a hundred dollars, how much would you sell them
- 5 for?
- 6 A 200.
- 7 Q Now, about how long was it that you bought from Carlos,
- 8 however frequently you did?
- 9 A A couple times a week.
- 10 Q And for what period of time, approximately?
- 11 A A month or two.
- 12 Q Now, at some point -- you mentioned that Carlos was from
- 13 where?
- 14 A Baltimore.
- 15 Q Did you ever meet anyone else that Carlos knew from
- 16 Baltimore?
- 17 A Yeah.
- 18 Q Did you ever meet a Sharmeka Fletcher?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Who was Sharmika Sharmeka?
- 21 A Some girl from Baltimore.
- Q Did she have any kind of relationship with Carlos? Did she
- 23 know Carlos or anything like that?
- 24 A I guess they hung out together. They knew each other.
- 25 Q You'd see them together sometimes?

- 1 A Yeah.
- 2 Q Now, at some point did Carlos introduce you to a guy that he
- 3 knew from Baltimore?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q How long had you been buying from, or how long had you known
- 6 Carlos when he introduced you to this guy from Baltimore? A
- 7 couple months? More than that?
- 8 A I had, actually, I knew Carlos for a while prior to that.
- 9 Q Was it a shorter period of time you were buying from Carlos?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Couple months or so?
- 12 A Um-hum.
- 13 Q That's a yes?
- 14 A Yes.
- 2 So he introduces you to someone. Who did he introduce you
- 16 to?
- 17 A A man named Bo.
- 18 Q And how did Carlos describe Bo? Did he say, This is Bo, or
- did he describe Bo in another way?
- 20 A He just said, This is my boy, Bo, from Baltimore.
- 21 Q Did he say Baltimore: Or did he say "The B?"
- 22 A The B.
- Q What did you understand "The B" to mean?
- 24 A Baltimore.
- 25 Q Now, you remember meeting Bo personally?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Do you see Bo in court today?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Could you please identify him? Tell me how far he's sitting
- from me and what he's wearing.
- 6 A He's to the right side of you in a gray top.
- 7 Q To my right?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Your Honor, for the record, identifying Mr. Mitchell, the defendant.
- 11 THE COURT: So noted.
- 12 Q Now, did Carlos ever refer to Mr. Mitchell or Bo as "My
- 13 Boy?"
- 14 A Yes.
- Q What would you understand the term, my boy --
- MS. RHODES: Objection, Your Honor.
- 17 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer or complete your
- 18 question.
- 19 Q What would you understand the term "my boy" in this context
- to mean, if Carlos introduced Mr. Mitchell to you that way?
- 21 A His, his dude, his homey, his main, you know what I'm
- 22 saying? Like his people. I mean, it's different words to saying
- 23 stuff on the street. There's different ways of taking words.
- Q Did you ever buy anything from Bo, from Mr. Mitchell? After
- 25 | you met him?

- 1 A A few different times.
- 2 Q About how long after you met Mr. Mitchell for the first time
- 3 did you begin buying anything from him?
- 4 A I really can't remember.
- 5 Q Matter of days? Weeks?
- 6 A It would have probably been within some weeks.
- 7 Q And how did it come about that you began buying from Mr.
- 8 Mitchell? How did you know that this was someone you could buy
- 9 something from?
- 10 A From the boy Los.
- 11 Q Los told you that?
- 12 A Yes.
- Q What did Los tell you about being able to buy something from
- 14 Mr. Mitchell?
- MS. RHODES: Overruled.
- 16 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer.
- 17 A Just that since I was bringing in a couple dollars or
- 18 whatever, I could just go to his dude.
- 19 Q Los told you that since you were bringing a couple dollars,
- you could go to Los's dude?
- 21 A Right.
- 22 Q You bringing in a couple dollars means you're able to sell
- 23 drugs quickly, is that right?
- 24 A Basically.
- 25 Q And if Los is telling you that you can just go to his

- 1 dude --
- MS. RHODES: Objection, Your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 4 Q If Los is telling you you can go to Los's dude, what did you
- 5 understand that to mean in this context?
- 6 A That I could go to Bo myself.
- 7 O To do what?
- 8 A To cop whatever I needed.
- 9 Q Cop what?
- 10 A The drugs, the crack.
- 11 Q And that's what you started buying from Mr. Mitchell, is
- 12 that correct?
- 13 A Correct.
- 14 Q Now, what period of time, how many months, if you remember,
- did you buy from Mr. Mitchell, did you buy crack from Mr.
- 16 Mitchell?
- 17 A It wasn't long. About a month or two.
- 18 Q A month or two. During the period of that time, about how
- 19 frequently during that month or two did you contact Mr. Mitchell
- 20 to buy crack?
- 21 A Probably about the same amount of time as I was contacting
- 22 Los.
- 23 Q How much was that?
- 24 A A few times a week.
- 25 Q Now, when you would buy drugs from Mr. Mitchell, what would

- 1 you immediately do with those drugs? Did you resell them?
- 2 A Yeah.
- 3 Q Were there ever times, ma'am, that you would buy drugs from
- 4 | a supplier, sell them to someone else, and then take some time
- off? Was there ever a time that you just let it go or would you
- 6 immediately go back to re-up, to resupply?
- 7 A I would usually go right back and re-up.
- 8 Q And a few times a week you've indicated you would buy from
- 9 Mr. Mitchell?
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q When you would contact him to buy crack cocaine from him,
- 12 how would you get a hold of him?
- 13 A Pager.
- 14 Q You had a pager number for him?
- 15 A Um-hum.
- 16 Q That's a yes?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q So you would page him and then what would happen? Would he
- call you back or did that mean you were supposed to meet?
- 20 A I really don't remember how it went.
- 21 Q But you remember there was a pager involved?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q Each time you purchased from Mr. Mitchell, did you go meet
- in any particular place or were there different places that you
- 25 went?

- 1 A I really don't recall the specifics on that.
- 2 Q That's all right. Did you ever go to an apartment to buy
- 3 drugs from him there?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q What apartment did you go to?
- 6 A An apartment he shared with a couple other people.
- 7 Q Did he share that apartment with Sharmeka Fletcher?
- 8 A I believe so.
- 9 Q Was there a girl named -- I'm sorry -- was there a lady
- 10 named Dionne?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Do you know if Dionne had any kind of relationship,
- friendship or otherwise, with Sharmeka Fletcher or Mr. Mitchell
- during this period of time?
- 15 A Can you specify that?
- 16 Q Was she friends with them?
- 17 A Yeah. Yes.
- 18 Q Did she hang out with them?
- 19 A As far as to my knowledge, yeah.
- 20 Q Was Dionne ever present when you went to the apartment to
- buy drugs from Bo, that you remember?
- 22 A I believe so.
- 23 Q But you're not sure about, is that fair to say?
- 24 A Right.
- 25 Q Each time you would visit Mr. Mitchell to buy drugs, whether

- 1 it was at an apartment or elsewhere, how much crack cocaine would
- 2 you get? How many vials of crack cocaine would you get?
- 3 A Anywhere from maybe four to eight.
- 4 Q And each one of these vials, was it the same type of vial
- 5 | that you previously got from Carlos or Los?
- 6 A Right.
- 7 Q So you expected each vial would have about a half gram of
- 8 crack cocaine?
- 9 A If that, yeah.
- 10 Q And how much would you spend for -- you mentioned four to
- 11 eight vials. How much would you spend for eight vials?
- 12 A 400.
- Q And how much would you be able to turn that money around?
- 14 A I'm sorry. You said how much would I spend for eight?
- 15 Q Spend for eight vials?
- 16 A \$200.
- 17 Q And then how much could you turn that around?
- 18 A Four.
- 19 Q So this, was this this double-up process again?
- 20 A Right.
- 21 Q And were you able to turn this crack around pretty quickly,
- 22 sell it pretty quickly?
- 23 A Yeah.
- Q Did you have any understanding about why Mr. Mitchell and,
- 25 before him, Los, were able to give you such a good price for

- 1 crack cocaine, this double-up system?
- MS. RHODES: Objection, Your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer.
- 4 A Can you repeat that?
- Q Let me ask you a different way. Los and Mr. Mitchell came from what town, to your understanding?
- 7 A From Baltimore.
- Q And to your understanding, was there any advantage to someone from Baltimore getting drugs in Baltimore and then selling them in a town like Altoona?
- MS. RHODES: Objection.
- 12 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer.
- 13 A Of course. Anybody who brings drugs from the city can
 14 usually sell them at a better price in a town like Altoona, can
 15 make more profit out of it.
- 16 Q Is that what made the double-up possible?
- 17 A Yeah.
- Q Now, did there ever come a time that you saw Mr. Mitchell or Sharmeka Fletcher or anyone else packaging drugs?
- 20 A I was at the house before. There were drugs in a punch bowl
 21 on a table but I can't directly say who was actually packaging
- them.
- Q That's fine. Let me ask you about the scene, then. There
 was a punch bowl on the table?
- 25 A Um-hum.

- 1 Q That's a yes?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q And there was something inside the punch bowl. What did you
- 4 see inside the punch bowl?
- 5 A Vials.
- 6 Q Did any of the vials, were they empty or did they have
- 7 anything inside them?
- 8 A I don't remember.
- 9 Q Did you see anything that you knew to be drugs?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Where were they?
- 12 A Kind of like sitting off on the side.
- 13 Q Now, was there anybody near this table or at this table?
- 14 A Yeah. We were all sitting around the table.
- Q When you say "we all", that means you?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Who else?
- 18 A Sharmeka, Dionne, my sister Nieshia. And I want to recall
- Bo was kind of like running around the house, different areas,
- 20 but he was also present.
- 21 Q And you mentioned that there was some drugs and they were
- 22 not in packaged form at that time, is that correct?
- 23 A Right.
- Q Could you tell what kind of drug it was?
- 25 A Cocaine.

- 1 Q Crack cocaine or powder cocaine?
- 2 A Crack cocaine.
- 3 Q You were able to tell the difference?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And I think you've already answered this. But was anybody
- 6 involved in packaging the drugs there at that time or did you
- 7 just see the vials and the crack and they were just sitting
- 8 there?
- 9 A To the best of my knowledge, I don't remember.
- 10 Q That's fine. And did you, when you saw this, these
- 11 narcotics sort of lying out, did you have any thoughts about what
- 12 you might have been able to do if you had an opportunity?
- 13 A As in?
- 14 Q Did you think about stealing the stuff?
- 15 A Oh, yeah.
- 16 Q If you'd had an opportunity, that would have been something
- 17 you would have considered doing, is that fair to say?
- 18 A Yeah.
- 19 Q Did you have such an opportunity?
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q So I gather you didn't steal anything?
- 22 A No.
- 23 Q Now, there came a time when you learned that Mr. Mitchell
- had been arrested, is that right?
- 25 A Correct.

- 1 Q Let me ask you about that evening. Had you spent any time
- 2 with Mr. Mitchell prior to that arrest?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q During this period of time we've been discussing, you bought
- 5 drugs from Mr. Mitchell but there was also, you occasionally were
- 6 intimate with Mr. Mitchell, is that correct?
- 7 A We were -- yeah.
- 8 Q And on this particular evening you were spending time with
- 9 him socially, is that fair to say?
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q How about, just ballpark, if you remember, how long were you
- with him that night?
- 13 A Maybe about a half hour, 45 minutes.
- 14 Q And at some point did he ask you to go get anything? Did
- 15 Mr. Mitchell ask you to go get anything?
- 16 A I'm not sure it was asked. But I remember leaving and going
- 17 to my grandfather's bar to get beer.
- 18 Q You're not sure if you were asked to go get beer?
- 19 A Right.
- 20 Q But somebody either asked you or told you to go get some
- 21 beer?
- 22 A Right.
- 23 Q And you went to this bar. Where was the bar located?
- 24 A Maybe three blocks away.
- 25 Q It was a family bar?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And you, did you pick up some beer?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And did you take it back? Where was it that you were
- 5 | hanging out with Mr. Mitchell that evening? Whose place?
- 6 A The apartment.
- 7 Q This apartment that Mr. Mitchell used and that Sharmeka
- 8 Fletcher also used?
- 9 A Yes. I don't know whose apartment it was.
- 10 Q When you got back to the apartment, did you see anything
- 11 happening?
- 12 A Yeah. There were police everywhere.
- 13 Q Including inside the apartment?
- 14 A I wasn't sure if they were inside of the apartment yet.
- 15 Q But they were around?
- 16 A Right.
- 17 Q Were there flashing lights?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q What did you do?
- 20 A Tried to page their pager.
- 21 Q Whose pager?
- 22 A Bo's.
- 23 Q And did Mr. Mitchell answer?
- 24 A No.
- Q What did you end up doing that night? Did you walk up to

- 1 | the police and say, What's going on, or did you walk away?
- 2 A No, I kept driving past.
- 3 Q You didn't want to get in trouble, is that fair?
- 4 A Yeah.
- 5 Q Now, there comes a time later on, and I won't get into what
- 6 you heard, but did you receive information that your sister,
- 7 Nieshia, had been involved in some way in the events leading to
- 8 that arrest?
- 9 A Correct.
- 10 Q And I just want to try to put a little bit of background
- 11 here. Do you have any idea, did you ever see your sister,
- 12 Nieshia, on that particular evening before leaving the apartment
- 13 to go pick up some beer?
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q Do you know whether or not she came before you arrived in
- Mr. Mitchell's that night or while you were at the bar, anything
- 17 like that? Do you know one way or the other?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q During this time that you were occasionally buying from Mr.
- 20 Mitchell in Altoona, did you ever see any guns in that apartment?
- 21 A Yes.
- Q When did you see a gun in the apartment?
- 23 A Laying on the table.
- Q Was this the same table you talked about with the punch
- 25 bowl?

- 1 A Um-hum.
- 2 Q That's a yes?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Was it the same time that we just discussed, where there was
- a punch bowl, or was this a different time that you saw a gun in
- 6 the apartment?
- 7 A This is the same time.
- 8 Q And what kind of a gun was it? Did you know anything about
- 9 what type of a gun it might have been?
- 10 A Could have been a .357. It had a long barrel. I don't
- 11 really -- I didn't pick it up and examine it or anything, so --
- 12 Q Do you remember what color it was?
- 13 A I want to believe it was black.
- 14 Q You remember if it was a -- you mentioned it was a .357. Do
- 15 you remember if it was a revolver or a semiautomatic, if you know
- 16 the difference?
- 17 A No, I don't.
- 18 Q Where was the gun?
- 19 A Laying on the table.
- 20 Q Near the drugs? Far from the drugs?
- 21 A Actually, it was about where Dionne was sitting at.
- 22 Q That was going to be my next question. Were there people
- 23 sitting at the table?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And Dionne was one of them?

- 1 A Um-hum.
- 2 Q That's a yes?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q The gun was closest to her?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q How about Sharmeka? Was she sitting at the table?
- 7 A Everybody was kind of bunched together. It was a small
- 8 table.
- 9 Q And this is the same instance where I think you indicated
- Mr. Mitchell was there, but he was moving around a lot?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q Was your sister in the area as well?
- 13 A Yes, she was. She was getting her hair done.
- 14 Q Now, sometime after the arrest that we talked about, and
- 15 that arrest that we talked about, or the police activity we
- 16 talked about, does January of 2000 sound accurate?
- 17 A Could be. It's been a while.
- 18 Q That's fine. Couple years after that, during the 2002 time
- 19 frame, did there come a time when you saw Mr. Mitchell again?
- 20 A In Baltimore.
- 21 Q How did you come to be in Baltimore during this 2002, early
- 22 2002 time frame?
- 23 A I took somebody else I know from Baltimore, I brought them
- down to see their parents.
- 25 Q Just a friend who needed a ride and you just drove them?

- 1 A Basically, yeah.
- 3 any idea that you might just hang out in Baltimore yourself or
- 4 was this purely to give your friend a ride?
- 5 A No. Purely to give him a ride.
- 6 Q Now, you end up bumping into some people that you knew while
- 7 you were here, is that right?
- 8 A Right.
- 9 Q How did that happen?
- 10 A Because the dude I took down there jumped out the truck. I
- 11 guess we were in his neighborhood. He jumped out the truck to
- 12 say hi to some people. And the time I was sitting there, I had
- seen a few people I knew, recognized.
- 14 Q So your friend is seeing some friends. While he's talking
- 15 to them, you see some people you recognize. Who did you see?
- 16 A First Chris Byrd.
- 17 Q Who is Chris Byrd, while we're on that subject?
- 18 A Some dude that I knew, that used to come up to Altoona from
- 19 Baltimore.
- 20 Q What did he come up to Altoona for?
- 21 A Sell drugs.
- 22 Q Did you ever buy drugs from Chris Byrd?
- 23 A Yeah, I believe so. I really don't remember, honestly.
- Q Do you know if Chris Byrd knew Carlos, if you know?
- 25 A Do I know if he knew Carlos?

- 1 Q Yes.
- 2 A I believe he did.
- 3 Q And did you know Chris Byrd before or after you knew Mr.
- 4 | Mitchell during the time that we discussed in 2000?
- 5 A Before.
- 6 Q So Chris Byrd was one of the guys that you saw in Baltimore,
- 7 and you went up and talked to him?
- 8 A He came up to my truck and spoke to me.
- 9 Q While you were talking to Mr. Byrd, did you see anyone else
- 10 you knew?
- 11 A Afterwards, yeah.
- 12 O And who was that?
- 13 A Bo.
- 14 O Mr. Mitchell?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q When did you see Mr. Mitchell? Was it on the street or did
- 17 you go some place with Mr. Byrd and then you saw Mr. Mitchell?
- 18 A No. It was on the street.
- 19 Q Now, you talked to Mr. Mitchell that day?
- 20 A Yeah.
- 21 Q What did you guys talk about?
- 22 A Nothing really. At first I didn't want to talk to him
- because I thought he thought I had something to do with my sister
- setting him up. So it had been a while since I seen him. He
- 25 came up and said, What's up. I asked him, you know what I'm

1	saying, how he been or whatever. He said he just got done doing
2	a bit for a body. And basically that was it.
3	MR. LAWLOR: Objection, Your Honor, move to strike.
4	THE COURT: The jury will disregard the last portion of
5	the witness's answer. Go ahead, Mr. Harding (sic).
6	Q Well, let me ask you this, Ms. Duganne. If the defense
7	objects. Did Mr. Mitchell tell you anything specifically about
8	what he had been doing in the recent past?
9	MR. LAWLOR: Objection, Your Honor. Can we approach?
10	THE COURT: Answer yes or no first.
11	MR. HANLON: Yes or no?
12	THE WITNESS: You have to specify that question.
13	MR. HANLON: Sure.
14	THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Harding.
15	MR. HANLON: I'll ask this in a yes or no. Did Mr.
16	Mitchell talk to you about just finishing something, yes or no?
17	Did he say anything about just finishing something?
18	MS. RHODES: Objection, Your Honor.
19	THE COURT: Well, the witness said he did a bit. Is
20	that what you said?
21	THE WITNESS: Yes.
22	THE COURT: And what did you mean by that?
23	THE WITNESS: He just got done doing prison time.
24	THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead, Mr. Harding.
25	MR. HANLON: And did Mr. Mitchell tell you what he did

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1
       a bit for?
 2
                 MR. LAWLOR: Objection, Your Honor.
 3
                 THE COURT: Overruled. The answer is yes or no. Did
       he tell you what he did the time for?
 4
 5
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
 6
                 THE COURT: All right. Go ahead, Mr. Harding.
 7
                 MR. HANLON: And what did Mr. Mitchell tell you about
       what he had done that time for?
 8
 9
                 MR. LAWLOR: Objection, Your Honor.
10
                 THE COURT: The objection's overruled. You may answer.
11
                 MR. LAWLOR: Approach? Your Honor, can we approach?
12
                 THE COURT: No. You may answer.
13
                 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure the exact words of, I got a
14
       body or I had a body. In those forms.
15
                 MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, objection, move to strike.
16
                 THE COURT: The objection's overruled. The motion is
17
       denied.
                 MR. LAWLOR: Motion for a mistrial, Your Honor.
18
19
                 THE COURT: Motion for mistrial is denied. Go ahead,
2.0
       Mr. Harding.
                 MR. HANLON: And what did you, what did you understand
2.1
22
       Mr. Mitchell to mean when he said he had just, when he made this
23
       reference to a body? What did you understand him to mean?
24
                 MR. LAWLOR: Continuing objection, please, Your Honor.
25
                 THE COURT: The objection's overruled.
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1	MR. LAWLOR: May we have a continuing objection, Your
2	Honor?
3	THE COURT: On this particular point?
4	MR. LAWLOR: Yes, sir.
5	THE COURT: Yes. You may answer.
6	THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. Can you repeat that again?
7	MR. HANLON: Yes. When Mr. Mitchell made a reference
8	to a body, what did you understand that to mean?
9	THE WITNESS: That he killed somebody.
10	THE COURT: Now, ladies and gentlemen, you just heard
11	this witness testify that Mr. Mitchell told her that he had
12	killed someone. That is not proof that Mr. Mitchell had killed
13	someone. But you are entitled to consider this evidence of what
14	this witness says Mr. Mitchell told her. Go ahead, Mr. Harding.
15	THE WITNESS: Excuse me? Can I
16	THE COURT: No, just wait for the next question.
17	THE WITNESS: Because I didn't say that he said he
18	killed somebody. I said he got a body.
19	MR. LAWLOR: Objection, move to strike.
20	THE COURT: Right. You told the jury that you
21	understood
22	THE WITNESS: That was my
23	THE COURT:that what he was saying to you
24	THE WITNESS: Right.
25	THE COURT: was that he had killed somebody.

- THE WITNESS: That was my understanding.

 THE COURT: Right. You didn't say that that's what he
- 4 THE WITNESS: Right.
- 5 THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Harding.
- 6 MR. HANLON: It's actually Mr. Hanlon, Your Honor.
- 7 THE COURT: I'm sorry. Mr. Hanlon.
- 8 BY MR. HANLON:

said to you.

- 9 Q At any point, did you talk to Mr. Mitchell about any CD's that day or any music?
- 11 A No. He had told me that he was doing good. He was
 12 producing music. And basically, that's it.
- Q Did he have any names for, did he mention the name for a music label or anything like that?
- 15 A He had a CD on him. He put it in my CD player. And I
 16 listened to it. He gave me a CD.
- Q Do you remember seeing any of the words on the CD in terms of the label or anything like that?
- 19 A No.
- Q Hold on, ma'am. Just a moment, please, Your Honor. Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 22 CROSS EXAMINATION
- BY MS. RHODES:
- Q Good afternoon, Ms. Duganne.
- 25 A Good afternoon.

- 1 Q I'm Laura Kelsey Rhodes. I'm representing Mr. Mitchell.
- 2 You were selling drugs in Altoona on the street, is that right?
- 3 A Correct.
- 4 Q And you were selling vials one at a time?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q And this rock that was in those vials, about how long would
- 7 that last somebody who's an addict?
- 8 A Depends on how much they smoke at one time.
- 9 Q Okay. So the people you were selling to, how long did it
- 10 usually last them?
- 11 A Depended. I didn't sit there and watch them.
- 12 Q Well, you know how often they came back to you.
- 13 A Would depend on when they get more money.
- Q Okay. So how long would it take somebody to smoke, put that
- 15 rock in a pipe and smoke it and get high off of it? What's that,
- 16 how long does that high last?
- 17 A I don't get high. I don't know.
- 18 Q You don't know what your users are doing?
- 19 A I don't know how long their high lasts. That's what you
- 20 just asked me.
- Q Okay. So how long would they smoke it for, then?
- 22 A If it took them five minutes to smoke it, it took them five
- 23 minutes. If it took them a half hour, if they spread it out, it
- took them a half hour. I'm not sure exactly how long it took
- 25 them to smoke it.

- 1 Q So it wouldn't last necessarily all day for them?
- 2 A No.
- 3 Q And you were selling about ten vials every three days or so,
- 4 is that right?
- 5 A Around about.
- 6 Q Okay. And that was considered pretty good turnover in
- 7 Altoona, is that right?
- 8 A Right.
- 9 Q And when Los, Carlos introduced you to Bo, you understood
- 10 that Bo was going to be the one staying in Altoona then?
- 11 A It wasn't directed that he was going to be staying in
- 12 Altoona. He just introduced me to him at that particular point
- in time.
- 14 Q And Bo was there more than Los was after that, right?
- 15 A Well, no. Los actually lived in Altoona, also. I seen Bo
- on occasions.
- 17 Q Okay. Los didn't tell you when he introduced him that he
- was going back to Baltimore?
- 19 A He may have. I know he was, he was in and out a lot. But
- 20 he resided in Altoona.
- Q Okay. And he, well, he told you when you met he was going
- 22 to be going back to Baltimore, didn't he?
- 23 A It's possible. It's been a while.
- Q Okay. So you may have said that in front of the grand jury?
- 25 A I may have.

- 1 Q Okay. Now, when you went to the house and -- let's talk
- 2 about the time you were buying from Bo. You would also sometimes
- 3 buy from some other people during that time, right?
- 4 A Right.
- 5 Q Even at the house, that same house where he was, right?
- 6 A No, I would go to different drug dealers.
- 7 Q Okay.
- 8 A Whoever.
- 9 Q But sometimes at that house, you would buy from Sharmeka or
- 10 Dionne, right?
- 11 A I can't recall if I purchased off Sharmeka or Dionne.
- 12 Q Well, if you said that in front of the grand jury, would
- 13 that refresh your recollection?
- 14 A If it's in the transcript, then it would refresh my
- 15 recollection.
- 16 Q Okay. Do you recall now saying that?
- 17 A No, I don't.
- Q Okay. Now, when -- your impression of Bo back then was that
- 19 he wanted to kind of make a name for himself in Altoona, right?
- 20 A My impression was he was trying to come up like everybody
- 21 else.
- 22 Q Okay. Well, you thought he was acting like Mr. Big Stuff,
- 23 right?
- 24 A Not necessarily Mr. Big Stuff.
- 25 Q Okay. You remember when you testified in front of the grand

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1 jury, right?
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- 2 A Somewhat.
- 3 Q It was in July of 2004.
- 4 A Okay.
- 5 Q Well, do you remember that? Does that sound right?
- 6 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And do you remember saying that he wanted to, when asked about Bo's drug business, you said he wanted to basically
- 9 be Mr. Big Stuff?
- MR. HANLON: Your Honor --
- 11 THE COURT: Page, please.
- 12 Q Page 20. Do you remember saying he wanted to be basically
- 13 Mr. Big Stuff? Let me --
- 14 A I don't remember that.
- Q Put this on the screen. Let me put this on the screen so
- 16 you can say it. Okay. Looking at Line 14. Can you read that?
- 17 Can you read it? Can you see it on the screen?
- 18 A I can see it.
- Q Can you read it out loud, starting on Line 14, the first two
- 20 sentences?
- 21 A He wanted to basically be Mr. Big --
- THE COURT: Slowly, please.
- A He wanted to basically be Mr. Big Stuff who everybody had to
- come to to buy their drugs. If it's there, I must have said it
- 25 but it doesn't, it doesn't ring a bell. But, I mean, it's there.

- 1 Q So it must be true, then, that you said it, huh?
- 2 A I must have, yes.
- 3 Q Because you were telling the truth back then, right?
- 4 A If it's there, yeah.
- 5 Q I mean, you can independently recall now, you were telling
- 6 the truth then, right?
- 7 A Apparently.
- 8 Q Okay. And then Line 21, you were asked if he achieved that
- 9 goal. And you said, or actually starting at 20, you said he
- 10 never achieved that goal, right? And you agreed with that?
- 11 A That line's not completed. I don't know what I was saying
- 12 there.
- Q Well, Line 19. You say, And with him getting busted he
- never, and the prosecutor finishes, Achieved that goal, and you
- 15 said right.
- 16 A Okay. Right.
- 17 Q Is it hard to remember what you said at the grand jury?
- 18 A To some point, yes, it is.
- 19 Q Okay. And that was about four years after these incidents
- 20 you're talking about, right?
- 21 A Correct.
- 22 Q Okay. So it must be especially hard to remember what
- happened back then?
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 Q Okay. In terms of the rap music, you heard the CD that he

- 1 gave you, right?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 O You listened to it?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And it was, the lyrics were about the drug game and the
- 6 lifestyle?
- 7 A I don't really remember what the words said.
- 8 Q Okay. Do you remember saying that at the grand jury?
- 9 A No. You probably have to show it to me again.
- 10 Q Okay. Page 18. Okay. You were asked, Did he say anything
- about the CD business he was involved in? And you said yes. And
- 12 you were asked what he said. And you answer, after we talked
- about him just getting out of jail, he said that he was chilling
- 14 now, that he was producing music, he was making money doing CD's,
- 15 he had a CD out. Does this ring a bell?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Okay. And I'm going to turn the page. And I was like, no,
- 18 you don't, you thought he was joking, right?
- 19 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And then you told him that, or you told the grand
- 21 jury that you listened to the CD, right?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q And you were asked, do you remember the kind of songs that
- were on the CD, right? You said, like basically about his
- 25 lifestyle, the game, being the drug game, you know, just

- 1 basically whatever, I mean common rappers rap about, I guess?
- 2 A Yeah.
- 3 Q Does that ring a bell now?
- A Yeah.
- 5 Q I mean, do you remember listening to the CD?
- 6 A Yeah, I listened to it. I listen to a lot of music.
- 7 Q And it was pretty good, wasn't it?
- 8 A It wasn't like I listen to it every day. I listened to it
- 9 on my ride back home. I listened to it a couple times with a
- 10 couple family members back home, you know, let them know he came
- out with a CD. But other than that, it's not like anything I
- seen on BET every day, where I memorize the words or anything.
- Q Okay. But the lyrics were basically stuff that you hear
- commonly in that kind of music, right?
- 15 A Right.
- Q Okay. Now, when you went down to Baltimore, that trip, when
- 17 was it?
- 18 A '04.
- 19 | Q | It was '04?
- 20 A I'm not exactly sure of the year.
- 21 Q Okay. Well, what time of year was it?
- 22 A Had to be --
- 23 Q I mean, hot out? Cold out?
- 24 A It was nice out.
- 25 Q It was nice out. Okay. And how do you remember that? What

- 1 do you remember about it?
- 2 A I just know it was decent out because everybody was out,
- 3 chilling outside.
- 4 Q Okay.
- 5 A Usually during wintertime, you know, everybody's bundled up.
- 6 It wasn't that time of the year.
- 7 Q Okay. And do you remember what you were wearing in terms of
- 8 clothes? Like summer clothes? Or do you remember?
- 9 A I don't remember.
- 10 Q Okay. Did you drive -- is there air conditioning in your
- 11 car?
- 12 A I would hope I had air conditioning in there. I don't
- really recall, though.
- Q Do you remember if you had the windows up or down?
- 15 A No, i don't. I smoke so they more than likely probably
- 16 would have been down than up.
- 17 Q All right. Now, your family business. It's drugs, right?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q That came, you know, your sister's involved, your mom, your
- 20 grandfather --
- 21 A Not my grandfather. My sister and my mom and I. My father.
- 22 Q Okay. Well, didn't you testify at the grand jury that it
- came through your grandfather, too, and his business, the bar?
- 24 A I've never known my grandfather to directly sell drugs.
- 25 Drugs have been transferred and everything else in his bar.

- 1 Q I see. Okay. In addition to that, part of the family
- 2 business is cooperating with the government, too, isn't it?
- 3 A I can't say with myself, no.
- 4 Q Well, you've done it, right?
- 5 A When?
- 6 Q Right now.
- 7 A I'm only being asked about somebody that I've known years
- 8 ago.
- 9 Q Okay. Well, you heard Mr. Hanlon say that they've said to
- 10 you they'll talk to other prosecutors about your cooperation.
- 11 That doesn't mean anything to you? You thought he was just
- 12 joking?
- 13 A That was asked by me to him after the fact of the matter.
- Q Okay. So you would say you're not cooperating right now?
- 15 A I mean, I'm cooperating as far as sitting here and going
- over the transcript from the grand jury. As far as doing
- 17 anything for anything in return, no.
- 18 Q Have you ever heard the term "snitch?"
- 19 A Yes.
- Q Okay. Would you say you're a snitch?
- MR. HANLON: Objection, Your Honor.
- 22 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer.
- 23 A That depends on what you consider a snitch is.
- Q What do you consider a snitch, Ms. Duganne?
- 25 A I consider a snitch somebody that sets somebody up.

- Okay. So that's, is that your term, your definition of
- 2 cooperator, too?
- 3 A No. That's my term of "snitch."
- 4 Q Okay. So what does "cooperator" mean to you?
- 5 A Cooperating is answering any questions that I'm asked
- 6 truthfully.
- 7 Q Okay. Let me say this, then. Is snitching part of your
- 8 family business, too?
- 9 A I would have to say snitching has occurred. As far as
- family business, there is no family business. Individuals have
- 11 sold drugs separately on their own occasions.
- 12 Q Okay. And you've snitched, right?
- 13 A No.
- 14 O You --
- 15 A I never snitched.
- 16 Q Your sister has snitched?
- 17 A Yes, my sister has.
- 18 Q And your mom has snitched?
- 19 A Yes, she has.
- 20 Q Okay. And your father?
- 21 A To my knowledge, no.
- Q Okay. So only some of the family snitches, then, right?
- 23 A Right.
- Q Okay. And have you ever, has your sister ever received
- 25 money that you know of for her cooperation with the government?

- 1 A I don't know anything about her dealings with them.
- 2 | Q Now, when you've, you say you're never actually set somebody
- 3 up, right?
- 4 A Never.
- 5 Q Okay. Have you ever ratted on anyone?
- 6 A What's your term of ratted?
- Q Well, what do you think it means, because you're the one in the business.
- 9 MR. HANLON: Objection, Your Honor.
- 10 THE COURT: Overruled. Put your question, please.
- 11 Q What do you think "ratting" means, given your experience in the business?
- A Ratting to me is snitching, the same definition of a snitch.
- Q Okay. Let me ask you this, then. Have you ever talked to
- 15 the police after you were arrested to help them get other people
- and to help yourself get a better deal?
- 17 A Never.
- 18 Q Never?
- 19 A Never.
- Q Okay. So you are doing this right now today just out of the
- 21 goodness of your heart?
- 22 A I am doing this today because I was pulled into a grand jury
- back in 2003, 4, whenever it was, and asked questions about an
- 24 individual that I had knew. Now today this is a trial and I've
- been pulled in as a witness to testify as to what I spoke on at

- 1 that grand jury.
- Q Okay. Did you ask Mr. Hanlon recently about whether he
- 3 | could help your husband and his sentence?
- 4 A I asked him that just recently. I just recently met him.
- Okay. And why did you ask him that? Why did you think that
- 6 this strange man you've never met before might be able to help
- 7 you with something like that?
- 8 A I told them, basically, I have no involvement in this case.
- 9 Okay. There's really nothing that I know about that individual
- 10 sitting over there that I know of as Bo. And if it was that
- important for me to have to come in here and say something, as
- where I really don't know anything, then somebody's going to do
- 13 something in turn for me.
- 14 Q Okay. Okay.
- 15 A That's what I said.
- 16 Q So they owe you, basically?
- 17 A They already told me they're not going to do nothing. So I
- mean, what am I going to do? My statement's on the paper.
- 19 Q Well, let me ask you this. You said they told you they
- 20 wouldn't do anything?
- 21 A Correct.
- 22 Q Didn't they tell you they would talk to other prosecutors,
- 23 that they couldn't necessarily help -- let's talk about your
- husband first. They couldn't necessarily help his case but they
- 25 could call the prosecutors or communicate with the prosecutors

- 1 there?
- 2 A Actually, he had told me that he could write a letter to the
- Board of Parole stating that I had cooperated and came in here
- 4 and did what I had to do. And I told him that that was not
- 5 necessary, I didn't want anything in return.
- 6 Q For your husband, I mean.
- 7 A No. I'm talking in terms of my self.
- 8 Q Okay. And why don't you want that on your record?
- 9 A Because I'm not doing this for anything in return.
- 10 Q Okay. Because you're afraid of being labeled a snitch?
- 11 A No. A snitch is setting somebody up.
- 12 Q Okay. Well, let me ask you this, then. Why was it that you
- were, that after this bust happened that Dionne was going around
- 14 Altoona telling people that you were a snitch?
- MR. HANLON: Objection, Your Honor.
- 16 THE COURT: Sustained. That means don't answer.
- 17 Q You've said before that Dionne, after this bust, was going
- around Altoona telling people that you were a snitch, right?
- 19 A That's possible.
- 20 Q Okay. You possibly said that in front of the grand jury,
- 21 right?
- 22 A That's possible.
- Q Okay. Court's indulgence.
- THE COURT: Yes. Ms. Rhodes, how much more do you
- 25 | think you have?

1 Q 15 minutes.

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THE COURT: Okay. We should probably take the luncheon recess. That's okay.

MS. RHODES: Fine. Sure.

THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, we will take our luncheon recess at this time. You are to have no discussion about the case or any of the evidence you've heard so far.

Please continue to keep an open mind about all issues. Please leave your note pads on your chairs. The jury is excused until, I think that clock that I've been looking at for a couple of weeks, ladies and gentlemen, is incorrect. So I hope you don't feel cheated out of lunch time.

I think it's actually 1:10 now, not just four minutes after one. So I'm going to ask you to be back by 2:30 in the jury room. The real 2:30, not by the clock in the courtroom.

The jury is excused until 2:30 p.m.

(Jury exits the courtroom.)

THE COURT: Ms. Duganne is excused until 2:30.

(Witness exits the courtroom.)

THE COURT: Now, be seated for a moment, please. I'm not going to comment in commenting on the fact that it was Mr.

Lawlor who I thought objected during this witness' direct. So I was somewhat surprised to see you stand up to do the examination,

Ms. Rhodes, because that runs afoul of the one witness rule, or the one attorney rule, I guess. But maybe I didn't hear you

object, Ms. Rhodes. But you don't have to answer that. You
don't have to answer that.

In any event, I invite you and/or Mr. Lawlor to make

whatever record you think is necessary. Mr. Lawlor seems to be taking the laboring oar on this.

MR. LAWLOR: I'm just more combative in general, Your Honor, so that's why I tend to shout out objections even when it's not my witness.

THE COURT: I'm sorry. NO. I didn't hear that. You're more combative?

MR. LAWLOR: In general.

THE COURT: In general than Ms. Rhodes?

MR. LAWLOR: Probably more than most people, yes.

Probably all defense counsel.

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THE COURT: That's fine.

MR. LAWLOR: Yes, Your Honor. We renew our motion for a mistrial.

THE COURT: On what basis?

MR. LAWLOR: On the basis that a witness giving vague testimony that our client admitted to some unknown murder is not relevant, is certainly more prejudicial than probative, given that there's no probative value whatsoever to that, and violates Rule 404. I just, and then, Your Honor --

THE COURT: Well, it's demonstrably false.

MR. LAWLOR: You may know that and I may know that, but

those 12 people just heard the witness say that my client willy-nilly admitted to the some murder.

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now on, what, the fifth day of the trial, that Mr. Mitchell was not serving any sentence for any homicide when he was back on the street in 2002. To the contrary. Just a moment, just a moment. The jury knows full well that in February of 2002, Mr. Mitchell was partying at Hammerjacks. And Mr. Hanlon didn't have the witness specify what part of 2002. But the jury either knows now or will soon learn, get crystal clear, that Mr. Mitchell, in fact, the jury does know, just from yesterday, that Mr. Mitchell has been in custody from in or about April of 2002 continuously until today. And they know that he was at Hammerjacks in February of 2002.

So the jury knows full well that if this witness saw

Mr. Mitchell on the street, it was before April of 2004. And the
jury clearly knows it was, it was a false statement.

The government is entitled to elicit admissions that contain false assertions of fact under many circumstances. And in fact, this witness' own testimony around the same time that Mr. Hanlon was questioning her made it clear to the jury, if they were paying attention, and I'm sure they were, that this witness was a little concerned about Mr. Mitchell running into him in Baltimore because she was afraid that Mr. Mitchell might suspect that she, this witness, had something to do with him getting

busted in Altoona.

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MR. LAWLOR: That was nothing that Mr. Mitchell did.

THE COURT: Just a moment. Let me finish. So it makes perfect sense, assuming the witness is telling the truth, and that's for the jury, makes perfect sense for Mr. Mitchell, if he's on the same page as this witness, to have said to her, I've committed a murder, as a way of communicating to her, You mess with me and you end up dead.

Now, I'm not making any of this up. You may not like these inferences but they're inferences that are available to the jury.

Interestingly, while all the other counsel join in your objection, in fact, none of them objected that I could hear. And they'll correct me if I'm wrong. But it doesn't matter whether I heard it. They join in your objection.

But the point is, it was an admission by Mr. Mitchell to this witness. She heard it. There wasn't even an objection to the "he just did a bit." You moved to strike that and I granted the motion because Mr. Hanlon hadn't laid a proper foundation. So I sustained your objection, ordered the jury to disregard that statement about "I just done a bit for a body."

But then Mr. Hanlon came back, made it clear that she was talking to Mr. Mitchell, that this was Mr. Mitchell speaking.

And so I overruled your objection and I denied the motion for a mistrial. And then I gave what the Court regards as a proper

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instruction, which, again, I'm happy to elaborate on. I won't if you don't ask me to. But I would tell the jury that just because somebody says something doesn't make it true.

And again, the jury has no question in its mind that Mr. Mitchell in 2002 was not being just released from incarceration for a body, meaning because of a murder. The jury knows that. But the government's entitled to argue what Mr. Mitchell was apparently intending to communicate by telling that kind of lie to this witness who was, after all, a coconspirator of Mr. Mitchell, even two years later.

There's no evidence that anybody withdrew from the Altoona conspiracy. To the contrary, the evidence in the case seems to be that Mr. Mitchell didn't go back to Altoona because he was released on bail after this arrest.

So for all it appears, this Altoona conspiracy had continued in existence, and she was one of his coconspirators. And a false statement that, I have just committed a murder, is quintessentially a statement in furtherance of a conspiracy, certainly to an underling.

So those are the Court's reasons. If there's more record you need to make Mr. Lawlor, go ahead and do it.

MR. LAWLOR: Well, Your Honor, first of all, that there was an ongoing conspiracy in Altoona, I disagree with you, because typically a conspiracy's terminated by the arrest of one of the participants.

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THE COURT: Absolutely not. This case is the paradigmatic example of that. Every one of these gentlemen got locked up during the course of this conspiracy. MR. LAWLOR: For a different conspiracy. THE COURT: What do you mean "a different conspiracy?" MR. LAWLOR: You're talking about a conspiracy that the witness and Mr. Mitchell were involved in that you were calling the Altoona conspiracy. THE COURT: There is no record in this record that that conspiracy ever ended. Just because Mr. Mitchell and the young women got busted doesn't mean the conspiracy ended. There's no such rule of law. MR. LAWLOR: Well, that's where I disagree with you. I think Mr. Mitchell's arrest by operation of law would terminate that conspiracy. THE COURT: Well, there's not many things I'm absolutely certain you're wrong about, Mr. Lawlor, but that's one of them. MR. LAWLOR: Well, I think you usually think I'm wrong about most things. That's not true. That's not true. You're THE COURT: right about a lot more than you're wrong about, but on that you're absolutely wrong.

THE COURT: I hope it doesn't. I don't want it to.

MR. LAWLOR: That's not going to slow me down any.

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       Anything else?
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                 MR. LAWLOR: Can I make my record, please?
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                 THE COURT: I think you made it.
                 MR. LAWLOR: I haven't.
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                 THE COURT: What more is there to say?
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                 MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, you're not going to let me
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       speak uninterrupted, I'm never going to be able to finish this
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       record.
               Please.
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                 THE COURT: Maybe we should wait until after lunch.
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       Maybe our sugar is low.
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                 MR. LAWLOR: All right. I'll defer to you on that.
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                 THE COURT: What more is there to say? You objected.
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       You made your motion for a mistrial. You said because it was,
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              Inadmissible hearsay? You didn't say hearsay.
       what?
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                 MR. LAWLOR: Not a hearsay objection, Your Honor.
                 THE COURT: You said it's a violation of --
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                 MR. LAWLOR: 401, 403 and 404. Your Honor, I wanted to
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       respond to what Your Honor just said.
                 THE COURT: No. You don't get to respond to the Court's
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       ruling. You get to make your record. Go ahead. Make your
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       record.
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                 MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, Your Honor said that the jury,
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       you know, they don't believe this, they know this is false.
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       I disagree with the Court there. And Your Honor discussed the
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fact of a limiting instruction. And Your Honor, we object to the

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Court sua sponte giving limiting instructions. If we want to, this is evidence that we would seek to limit, harmful evidence against Mr. Mitchell that we object to coming in at all. To the degree that we want to have the Court limit its admission, that's something that we should be permitted to ask for.

THE COURT: The Court has an independent obligation under the Sixth Amendment, Mr. Lawlor, as you well know, to insure as best as humanly possible that these four men get a fair trial. And if I think a limiting instruction is necessary to carry out that responsibility, I expect to do that.

And I've said now, what, nine times, if you want to submit some limiting instructions, I'm happy to elaborate on anything I've said. If you think I've given an incorrect limiting instruction, apart from you don't want limiting instructions, I understand you don't want them because you want reversible error. I don't fault you for that.

MR. LAWLOR: That's not it.

THE COURT: I don't fault you for that. But I'm going to continue to give limiting instructions based on my understanding of the law and the fairness, the kind of fair trial that these defendants are entitled to.

I don't know if you finished making your record. Go ahead.

MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, no, to the degree I have anything else to say, I'll submit it in a limiting instruction or

written objection after lunch.

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THE COURT: One of the reasons, by the way, I was happy to see, hear Ms. Rhodes say that she had another 15 minutes, was because I wanted to be able to take a recess and give you and her a chance to discuss this witness and for her to decide how she wants to conclude her cross examination. Obviously, there's a lot she can do along the lines of our colloquy just now to bring home to the jury that Mr. Mitchell was puffing. As the witness said in her grand jury testimony, trying to be a big guy. And it's perfectly consistent with the whole gangsta rap defense that is a part of this case.

MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, I'll give you two to one odds that the government in closing argument will say that what Mr. Mitchell said to that witness is a confession.

THE COURT: No.

MR. LAWLOR: And not puffing.

THE COURT: No, they aren't. No, they aren't. Let's hear it from, let's hear it right now. Does the government have any evidence whatsoever that if Mr. Mitchell was on the street on bail or having completed a sentence in 2002, that he completed a sentence for a homicide?

MR. HANLON: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: So you're not going to say it was true that Mr. Mitchell had just done a bit in 2002 and been released for a homicide?

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                 MR. HANLON: We can't say that that's true because it's
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       not.
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                 THE COURT: It's not.
                 MR. HANLON: But we do agree, Your Honor, that it was
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 5
       certainly an intended threat to this witness.
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                 THE COURT: I think that's a fair inference.
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                 MR. HANLON: Fair argument.
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                 THE COURT: It's absolutely fair argument.
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       absolutely fair argument.
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                 MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, if that's the case, I'd ask
11
       the Court, at a minimum, one of the things that I'm going to ask
12
       for, for you to instruct the jury that what Mr. Mitchell
13
       purportedly said is demonstrably false.
14
                 THE COURT: I might do something like that.
15
                 MR. LAWLOR: All right.
16
                 THE COURT: Thank you. We're in recess until 2:30.
17
                 (Luncheon recess.)
18
                 (Defendants present. Jury not present. Witness not
19
       present.)
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                 THE COURT: Can we had get Ms. Duganne back?
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                 MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, before she comes out, can I
22
       just get a quick word about the limiting instruction we're going
       to request? If the Court is willing to give one.
23
24
                 THE COURT: I was going to give one but I'm happy to --
25
                 MR. LAWLOR: Here's the language that we had in mind.
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You have heard evidence from this witness regarding statements attributable to Mr. Mitchell. Previously instructed you about the limited basis on which you could consider this evidence. I further instruct you that these statements are demonstrably false.

THE COURT: I'm going to elaborate just a little bit more and be more specific. And it's not true that I told the jury what the evidence could be considered for, and I intend to do that. But I hadn't done that before. All I said to the jury before was that just because somebody says something doesn't make it true.

MR. LAWLOR: Okay.

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THE COURT: Okay. But certainly, your request is perfectly well taken and I'm going to cover everything that you've asked me to cover as a part of a more general credibility determination instruction. You know, the way I will at the end of the case. And tell the jury that they will determine who, what is true and what is not in terms of the testimony, that they can believe all, part or none of the testimony of any given witness. But in this instance it is not true that in 2002 Mr. Mitchell served time for killing anyone. Because that's what's not true.

MR. LAWLOR: Okay.

THE COURT: Okay? And I'm going to.

MR. LAWLOR: You just said --

THE COURT: Let me finish. I'm going to go further and say, it's for you to determine what, if any, part of this witness' testimony to believe, it is for you to determine what, if anything, Mr. Mitchell said to this witness. It is for you to determine what, if anything, Mr. Mitchell intended to communicate by what he said to the witness. But you may consider that evidence from the witness about Mr. Mitchell having served a bit for a body only in consideration of the effect that it may likely have had on the witness, or words to that effect.

MR. LAWLOR: Your Honor, could you, rather than instruct them, if I could make a request --

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. LAWLOR: -- that Mr. Mitchell had never served time in 2002 for a body or however you want to characterize it, could you instruct them that he has never served a sentence for anything of that kind?

THE COURT: No. I'm not going to go outside the evidence that far.

MR. LAWLOR: Well, could you tell them, then, that he has, prior to his incarceration on this case on April 1st, 2002, never been incarcerated as an adult?

THE COURT: I don't know that to be true.

MR. LAWLOR: It is true.

THE COURT: Well, I don't know that.

MR. LAWLOR: I have one other unrelated request, Your

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Honor.

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THE COURT: If you'd just step back.

MR. LAWLOR: This will take five seconds. I'm under the weather. And I was wondering, there are going to be a couple witnesses related to Mr. Mitchell. I was wondering if the Court would excuse me after those witnesses are completed.

THE COURT: Absolutely. And Mr. Lawlor, I will say something to the jury about your absence, if that's, you weren't feeling well and I've excused you.

MR. LAWLOR: That will be great.

THE COURT: All right. Mr. Hanlon.

MR. HANLON: Your Honor, I think that the Court's instructions that the Court's drafted probably encompasses this. The government's obviously very sensitive to not having a situation where any instruction from the Court leads the jury to infer that the witness' testimony is demonstrably false.

THE COURT: No. Right. Of course, I have to be careful about that.

MR. HANLON: Or that the Court is telling the jury to say that it is false that in 2002 Mr. Mitchell had a body on him, since it is the government's theory that he, in fact, did have a body on him. What is untrue about this is that he had done time for such a thing.

THE COURT: Fully understood.

MR. HANLON: I think that the Court's instruction has

1 that intent. 2 THE COURT: Absolutely. Absolutely. Mr. Martin. 3 MR. MARTIN: Your Honor, I can clarify. You going to give that instruction now or are we going to wait till the end? 4 5 THE COURT: I was going to ask Ms. Rhodes what her 6 preference was, whether she wanted me to wait until the cross is 7 concluded or the entire examination is concluded, or you want me 8 to give it right away? 9 MS. RHODES: I would prefer that you wait until 10 everything is concluded with this witness. 11 THE COURT: Okay. Sure. Mr. Martin? 12 MR. MARTIN; Your Honor, one other thing I want to make 13 clear is that the, you are not, I can't follow everything you 14 said you were going to say. My brain's too old to remember all 15 those things. 16 THE COURT: I doubt that, Mr. Martin. 17 MR. MARTIN: You're going to give me an option, also, 18 in this instruction of determining that, it's a possibility that they could determine that Mr. Mitchell never said this at all. 19 2.0 THE COURT: Exactly. Exactly. Absolutely. In other words, what, if any, part of the witness' testimony to credit is 2.1 22 up to them.

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$$ HANLON: Your Honor, may I put one more thing on the record?

MR. MARTIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Yes.

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MR. HANLON: The language that Mr. Martin asked about, which I think would be standard language that would be included in a witness credibility instruction at the conclusion of trial, the concern we have about that being read right now, since it's obviously going to be part of a standard instruction at the end, I think the jury would take note of the fact that the Court is specifically advising them after a particular witness' testimony, and I think they would infer that the Court has doubts or concerns about the witness' credibility. It's an unusual instruction to give right after a particular witness.

THE COURT: I appreciate that, Mr. Hanlon, but I disagree. I don't think the jury, and as you well know, I will instruct the jury, and in fact, I will include in this limiting instruction what the Court, that they are the judges of the facts, a term used by one of counsel earlier in the trial. And whatever the Court may say about a witness relating to any factual matters, they are to ignore. So I'll clean it up that way.

MR. HANLON: Thank you, Your Honor.

MR. LAWLOR: I'm sorry, Judge. I don't mean to belabor this. But did the Court indicate that it was going to limit it to the effect on the hearer? Limit the language used, may be only considered in conjunction with the effect it had on the hearer?

CROSS EXAMINATION OF MARQUETTA DUGANNE BY RHODES

THE COURT: Well, what I intend to say is, they are
entitled to consider, I'm going to tell them it is not true, but
they are entitled to consider within the context of all the
evidence, if they find that Mr. Mitchell made the statement, why
he would have made the statement. And in particular they may
consider it as it may or may not have had an effect on the
witness herself, who says she heard the statement.
MR. LAWLOR: Okay.
THE COURT: Okay? All right. Thank you.
MR. LAWLOR: Thank you, Judge.
(Witness enters the courtroom.)
(Jury enters the courtroom.)
THE COURT: Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen.
Thank you for your patience. Ms. Duganne, you may be seated.
You remain under oath, ma'am. And continue to speak into the
microphone, please.
THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
THE COURT: Whenever you're ready, Ms. Rhodes.
CONT'D CROSS EXAMINATION
BY MS. RHODES:
Q Thank you, Your Honor. Good afternoon, Ms. Duganne.
A Good afternoon.
Q We were talking before we broke about whether or not Dionne
was telling people in Altoona you were a snitch, right?
A Correct.

- Q Okay. And did you, do you recall that now, that you had testified to that before in the grand jury?
- 3 A It's familiar. A lot of people were saying it after my
- 4 sister had, you know, did what she did. So several people said
- 5 | it. But yeah, it's familiar.
- 6 Q And Dionne, too?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Okay. And that, do you know why she was saying it?
- 9 MR. HANLON: Objection, Your Honor.
- 10 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer.
- 11 A Of course. My sister had set somebody up. She set up
- 12 several people. So I mean, who wouldn't think that I was
- 13 involved?
- 14 Q Okay. And that was a concern that you had, right, that
- 15 people --
- 16 A Right.
- 17 Q -- would think you were involved? Okay. In fact, that was
- a concern you had when you met up with Mr. Mitchell a couple
- 19 years later in Baltimore, right?
- 20 A Right.
- Q Okay. And then you saw him. You started talking to him?
- 22 A Yes.
- Q Right? Okay. And you told him, you know, sorry, I had
- 24 nothing to do with that, right?
- 25 A To some extent. It was discussed briefly. He basically

- said he, you know, he had later found out I didn't have anything
- 2 to do with it.
- 3 Q Okay. So you were reassured at that point?
- 4 A Right.
- 5 Q And then you guys got along okay. I mean, you went to his
- 6 place to get the CD, right?
- 7 A Some place, yeah.
- 8 Q And then he gave you the CD?
- 9 A Right.
- 10 Q Did you listen to some of it right then?
- 11 A Yes.
- Q Okay. So you weren't concerned that he was still mad at you
- or anything?
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q Okay. So the day of the drug bust, you're at the apartment
- 16 that afternoon, is that right?
- 17 A It was afternoon, early evening. I can't remember exactly
- 18 when. But yeah, I was there.
- 19 Q Okay. And you're saying that you went over that day. How
- 20 long were you there, would you say, altogether?
- 21 A I want to say like a half hour, 45 minutes. To the best of
- 22 | my knowledge, I don't recall being there longer than that. It
- could have been but I don't believe that it was.
- Q Okay. And who was there when you got there?
- 25 A Bo was there, and I want to believe Sharmeka and Dionne were

- 1 there.
- Q Okay. So when you first got there, just the four of you?
- 3 A Right.
- 4 Q Okay. Now, you're kind of smiling now. What's that about?
- 5 A Because I'm just making sure that that's who was there, I'm
- 6 right. Because somebody was upstairs. Dionne or Sharmeka, one
- 7 of the two were upstairs and then they came downstairs. So yeah.
- 8 That's who was there.
- 9 Q Well, this is kind of hard to remember back that far?
- 10 A Well, it is when you've -- yeah. That's who was there.
- 11 Q How many times have you testified in other trials?
- 12 A Zero.
- 13 Q This is your first trial?
- 14 A Yes.
- Q Was that your first grand jury appearance?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Okay. And do you like being in prison?
- 18 A Do I like it?
- 19 O Yeah.
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q Would you rather be out?
- 22 A I can accept my prison time.
- Q What's that?
- 24 A It's not about would I rather be out. If I do a crime, I
- 25 have to do my time.

- 1 Q Well, I'm asking, would you rather be out?
- 2 A Anybody would, yes.
- 3 Q Okay. So you get there and the three of them are there,
- 4 right? And what do you do then?
- 5 A We're just chilling. I don't know. We might have smoked
- 6 some weed. I don't know. We were all chilling. We were messing
- 7 | with puppies. He had pit puppies.
- 8 Q Were you buying crack that particular time?
- 9 A I don't, I don't believe. So I think I went over there just
- 10 to kick. I don't believe I was going over there to re-up. No.
- I don't think I was that time.
- 12 Q You're not 100% sure but you don't think so?
- 13 A I don't believe I was.
- Q Okay. And what else did you guys do then?
- 15 A Nothing. We were chilling. We were laying around on a
- 16 mattress or something that was on the floor.
- 17 Q Who is we?
- 18 A Me and Bo.
- 19 Q Okay. And this is upstairs or where?
- 20 A Downstairs in the living room.
- 21 Q In the living room?
- 22 A Yeah.
- Q Okay. And what happened then?
- 24 A Nothing. Some, somebody mentioned about drinking or
- 25 whatever. That's whenever I left. I went down to the bar.

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Correct.

Right.

And that's about three blocks?

So it's a real quick ride?

- 1 A Right.
- 2 Q So you get the beer?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And you come back?
- 5 A I didn't make it back. But yes.
- 6 Q Okay. So by the time you drive back to the house or past
- 7 the house, that probably took 15, 20 minutes, max?
- 8 A If that.
- 9 Q Okay. And did you have the beer?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q With you? Okay. And that's when you see the swarm of
- 12 police cars outside?
- 13 A I seen the lights out of my peripheral before I even got to
- 14 the block.
- Q Okay. Okay. And you hadn't seen your sister earlier that
- 16 day?
- 17 A I don't --
- 18 Q Or had you?
- 19 A I'm not sure.
- Q Was that the first time you'd been to the house that day?
- 21 A I'm not sure. I don't remember.
- Q Okay. And your not sure. You might have talked to her, you
- 23 might not have?
- 24 A I'm sure I spoke to her. I'm not sure if I had seen her.
- 25 Q Okay. Was she there when you were at the house?

- 1 A That evening?
- 2 Q Yeah.
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q You didn't see her at all?
- 5 A Not that evening when I was there, no.
- Q When you were there, were you in the -- is it two floors or
- 7 just one floor?
- 8 A Two. I believe it was two. I was never upstairs.
- 9 Q So you were downstairs the whole time when that, that day?
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q And you never saw her come in?
- 12 A No.
- 13 Q And you never saw her leave?
- 14 A No.
- Q Okay. And that day, you also saw a gun on the table, right?
- 16 A Yes.
- Q Okay. Now, when the police or prosecutors or anybody asked
- 18 you about this case, did you tell them you had seen a gun on the
- 19 table?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Okay. And you mentioned that Nieshia was getting her hair
- 22 cut?
- 23 A She was getting it braided, I believe. One of the girls
- were braiding her hair. I don't remember which one. But she had
- came over to get her hair braided.

- 1 Q So she was getting her hair breaded there at the house?
- 2 A Right.
- 3 Q Well, so you did see her that day, then?
- 4 A Yes. It was that day, then.
- Okay. So she must have been there for a while, I guess, if
- 6 | she's getting her hair braided?
- 7 A Yeah. I can't remember what kind of style or braids it was.
- 8 But it takes time to get your hair braided.
- 9 Q And she was already there when you got there?
- 10 A I don't remember if we went there together or if she was
- already there. It wasn't at the same time that evening that she
- was getting her hair done. That had been earlier.
- Q Okay. Are you having trouble remembering?
- 14 A I may be.
- Okay. Did you know at the time, on that day, that your
- sister had ever set anybody up before?
- 17 A No.
- 18 Q Did you know that your mother had?
- 19 A No.
- 20 Q So this was new to you?
- 21 A Right.
- Q Okay. And you're sure that your sister didn't tell you
- anything about what she was going to do, right?
- 24 A No.
- 25 Q Okay. So when you went to get beer and you came back and

- 1 there were the police, you didn't get caught with anything,
- 2 right?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q You didn't get charged with anything, right?
- 5 A No.
- 6 Q You didn't get arrested?
- 7 A I didn't go directly back to the house.
- 8 Q Right. And so you didn't get arrested?
- 9 A At all. No.
- 10 Q Okay. And this was the bust that your sister had set up,
- 11 right?
- 12 A And which I found out she had her involvement with
- 13 afterwards, yes.
- 14 Q Yeah. Okay. So that was a pretty lucky day for you, wasn't
- 15 it?
- 16 A Yeah.
- 17 Q Okay. Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 18 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 19 BY MR. KURLAND:
- Q Good afternoon.
- 21 A Good afternoon.
- Q My name is Adam Kurland. I represent Shawn Gardner. I just
- 23 have a couple of questions.
- 24 First off, did you get an opportunity to visit with
- 25 your sister yesterday?

- 1 A Briefly.
- 2 Q Just want to clear that up. Also, you had indicated before
- 3 that you're serving time for various offenses, including a
- 4 firearms violation? Did I understand that correctly?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q Just out of curiosity, what type of firearms charge is that?
- 7 A What do you mean, what type?
- 8 Q Is it possession of an illegal firearm? Is it sale of an
- 9 | illegal firearm?
- 10 A A felon not to possess a firearm.
- 11 O Pardon me?
- 12 A A felon not to possess a firearm. And actually, my
- daughter's father had took that charge so it kind of was merged
- off of my sentence.
- 15 Q All right. I take it that given your, the family history
- that you described on some of the questions from the government,
- that you're familiar with, you've been basically raised around
- 18 firearms and drugs?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q Long time? Are most of the guns, you don't go out to
- 21 Wal-Mart to buy the guns? The guns are usually possessed or
- 22 purchased in an illegal manner?
- 23 A Right.
- Q And when you possess a gun or you purchase a gun, well, I
- guess with respect to the drugs, I take it that the use, to have

- CROSS EXAMINATION OF DUGANNE BY KURLAND 1 a gun around drugs is for protection? 2 Α Basically. 3 And there might be some other reasons as well. When you purchase the firearm, then, and then use it to protect the drugs, 4 5 the person who sold you the gun has no idea what you're doing 6 with the gun later on, is that correct? 7 MR. HANLON: Objection, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Sustained. 9 The guns that you possessed, you know that, or whatever you 10 were doing with the gun, the person who you got that gun from 11 didn't know what you were doing? 12 MR. HANLON: Objection, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Can you answer that? 14 Α No. 15 Is that responsive to my question or your question? No? 16 THE COURT: It's responsive to my question, she can't 17 answer it. 18 THE WITNESS: No, I was actually answering the 19 question. 2.0 THE COURT: Okay. So you can answer his question? THE WITNESS: Right. I told him no. They didn't know. 2.1 BY MR. KURLAND: 22 23 Just for clarification so the jury understands. That the
 - gun that you were possessing, the person who you purchased it from or obtained it from had no idea what you were doing with it

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- 1 at the time when you were arrested?
- 2 A Probably not.
- 3 | Q All right. Because they weren't there?
- 4 A Right.
- 5 Q That clarifies that. Okay. I want to just ask you a couple
- of other things with respect to the guys from Baltimore that came
- 7 up to Altoona to sell drugs. You had mentioned there's Bo from
- 8 Baltimore?
- 9 A Right.
- 10 Q There's Los, Carlos? Same person?
- 11 A Right.
- 12 Q From Baltimore?
- 13 A Right.
- 14 Q And let me just take a look at your grand jury testimony.
- 15 Elroy Wise, another guy from Baltimore involved in drugs?
- 16 A Right.
- 17 Q And they had a nickname or a name for their, for their crew
- 18 up in Altoona. The Bull Dog City or BDC? Is that what they
- 19 called themselves?
- 20 A That was a phrase that Elroy had used.
- 21 Q All right. That was a phrase he had used to describe the
- 22 Baltimore guys who were involved in drugs in Altoona?
- 23 A It wasn't described as people that were involved with drugs.
- 24 That's what he just used to always say, Bull Dog City. He never
- said it as a group of people or anything like that.

- Q Well, do you recall testifying concerning this manner before the grand jury?
- 3 A No, I don't.
- Q I'm going to have to use this. I'm going to put the page up
 on the machine here.
- 6 THE COURT: Give counsel the page, please.
- Q It's Page 22. Let me just cross off some markings I had made. I'm sorry. I direct your attention to line --
- 9 A Can you slide it over a little bit, please? I can't see it 10 the other way.
- 11 Q Sure. This way?
- 12 A No, to the right.
- 13 Q It's on my screen. Is it on your screen?
- 14 A Almost. It's on there. You're good.
- Q All right. I direct your attention to line -- apologize for
- 16 the cross out. If you look down, there's a question from the
- 17 government. And do you know whether or not he had any
- relationship, drug relationship with Bo? And your answer: I
- would assume that he did. I mean, all, all the Baltimore guys
- 20 stuck together. They all knew what each other was doing. It was
- 21 kind of like they all stuck together.
- If you go to the bottom. The B-more crew, that's what,
- you know, they called themselves, BDC, Bull Dog City.
- A Okay. Well, the way it's put together, it's a little, I
- don't know, that was George's words.

- 1 Q Okay. But this was your testimony?
 - A You're right. You're right.
 - Q At the grand jury.
- A You're right.

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- 5 Q Let me just briefly talk with counsel for just one moment.
- 6 (Pause in proceedings.)
- 7 MR. KURLAND: I have no further questions.
 - REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MR. HANLON:
- 10 Q Just briefly, Your Honor. You were asked a number of
- 11 questions by Ms. Rhodes about, you know, the relative dates and
- 12 times of when you were at the apartment, when your sister was at
- 13 the apartment. And I just want to, to avoid any confusion.
- 14 Sitting here today, your memory in terms of days and things like
- 15 that, are you certain of what days things were taking place on
- some of these points? Whether your sister was at the apartment
- on this day or some other day, Ms. Duganne?
- 18 A As far as day wise, in Tuesday or Wednesday, or do you mean
- 19 --
- 20 O No. No. In terms of --
- 21 A -- particularly that day?
- 22 Q That day. The day of the arrest, for example.
- 23 A No. The day of the arrest, her being there earlier getting
- her hair done and me being there that evening happened the same
- 25 day.

- 1 Q Nieshia is there earlier in the day, you're there later in the day? Is my understanding correct on that point?
- 3 A Right. We were both there earlier that day.
- 4 Q All right.
- 5 A And then later that evening I had went back myself.
- Q And in terms of later that evening, do you have any idea if
 later that evening Nieshia came back while you were at the bar
 getting the beer or before you arrived that evening? Do you know
- 9 one way or the other?
- 10 A She apparently did. She busted them with drugs.
- 11 Q I understand that. But did you see her that evening? Do

 12 you know one way --
- 13 A No.
- Q And Ms. Rhodes asked you a couple of questions about at some point talking to the police and talking to prosecutors and things
- like that. I don't think she intended it this way. But just so
- 17 I'm clear. You didn't talk to any police or prosecutors that
- night or the night of the arrest or immediately thereafter, is
- 19 that correct?
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q Thank you, Your Honor.
- 22 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- BY MS. RHODES:
- Q Briefly, Your Honor. I also have one question I forgot to ask on cross, if I might, Your Honor. You did not talk to the

- 1 police that night, right?
- 2 A No, I had no involvement in what happened.
- 3 Q You have, however, talked to your sister since that arrest
- 4 that night, right?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q And you've talked about what happened, too, right?
- 7 A About what happened that evening?
- 8 Q Right. The night of the bust. Yeah.
- 9 A No. I stopped talking to her for like three months after it
- 10 happened.
- 11 Q Okay. Did you ever discuss with her the fact that you had
- seen a gun and she had seen a gun on the table that day?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q Okay. In terms of what you're serving a sentence for now,
- 15 you also have a conviction from 2004, don't you?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q March of 2004?
- 18 A Um-hum.
- MR. HANLON: Your Honor, scope. Objection.
- 20 Q This is the matter I said I have another question to ask on.
- 21 THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead.
- 22 Q And that was for two counts of criminal use of a
- communication facility? That's what the statute's called?
- 24 A It was a lot more. I was indicted on a multi-million dollar
- 25 drug ring.

- Q Okay. So what you were convicted of was those two counts and then one count of being part of a corrupt organization?
 - A Correct.

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- 4 Q And then a count of prescription fraud, a felony?
- 5 A I don't know nothing about that charge. But okay.
 - Q What was the other conviction for, then?
- 7 A They were manufacturing, possession with intent,
- 8 communications, conspiracy, corrupt organization. There was a
- 9 few different charges.
- 10 Q And how much time did you get on that?
- 11 A Two and a half to six. I pled out.
- 12 Q Okay. And then one other conviction you have is from
- October of 2002. And that's for false reports to a law
- 14 enforcement officer, right?
- 15 A Right.
- 16 Q Okay. Thank you. Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 17 THE COURT: Thank you. Ms. Duganne is concluded.
- 18 Watch your step. Who's the next witness?
- MR. HARDING: Your Honor, the United States calls
- 20 Detective David Jones.
- 21 THE COURT: All right. While Detective Jones is coming
- in, ladies and gentlemen, this is a good time for me to give you
- a more expansive instruction on certain matters.
- I will instruct you in considerable detail at the end
- of the case about a lot of matters, but in particular I will

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instruct you on how you are to evaluate the testimony of each witness. I will give you a rather lengthy list of factors that you may take into account.

The bottom line of that instruction will be that you as the jury are the judges of the facts. I believe that's a term that one of the lawyers used earlier in this case. I as the judge am the judge of the law and my instructions to you, of course, are binding on you.

Would you be seated, please, for a moment? Thank you, Detective.

My instructions on the law are binding on you. And I as the judge am in charge of the law. You as the jury have as your responsibility to be the judge of the facts. So as I say, the bottom line of my instructions on how you should approach witness testimony in this case will be that you are free, considering all of the factors that I mentioned, to believe all of the testimony of a particular witness, none of the testimony of a particular witness. It's entirely up to you.

Now, the witness who just left the stand testified earlier today that Mr. Mitchell, when she encountered him in Baltimore in 2002, told her that he had just been released from a bit for a body. And the witness told you what she understood that communication from Mr. Mitchell to mean.

I instruct you now that Mr. Mitchell did not serve any

sentence for a homicide in 2002. So it is false that Mr.

Mitchell was released from prison on a sentence for a homicide in

3 2002.

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It will be for you, as you evaluate all of the testimony and evidence in this case, to decide first whether Mr. Mitchell made the statement that was attributable, attributed to him by this witness; second, whether this witness' understanding of that statement is one that you accept, and if you do accept the witness' description of her understanding of the statement and that Mr. Mitchell indeed made the statement, you may consider that statement for or as evidence as it may have a bearing on Mr. Mitchell's intent in making the statement, and you may consider it as it may bear on your determination of what, if any, effect Mr. Mitchell intended to have or did have on the witness who heard the statement that was attributed to him.

All right. You may proceed. Would you stand, please, Detective?

THE WITNESS: Yes, Judge.

DETECTIVE DAVID JONES, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN

THE WITNESS: I do.

THE CLERK: Be seated. Speak directly toward the mike and state your name and spell it for the record, please. State your name.

THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am. Detective David Jones.

Baltimore Police Department. Currently assigned to the Central

- 1 District Drug Enforcement Unit.
- 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 3 BY MR. HARDING:
- 4 Q Okay. How long have you been working for the police
- 5 department, Detective Jones?
- 6 A For the past 24 yours.
- 7 Q And you told us what your assignment is now. What was your
- 8 assignment back in April of 2000?
- 9 A The same as it is today. Central District Drug Enforcement
- 10 Unit.
- 11 Q Okay. Do you recall on April 28th of 2000, did you
- 12 participate in making an arrest that day?
- 13 A Yes, I did.
- 14 Q Do you recall, were you in a vehicle or on foot?
- 15 A I was in an unmarked police vehicle, working plain clothes
- 16 that evening.
- Q Okay. Were you alone or with someone else?
- 18 A That evening, I was with Detective John Calpin.
- 19 Q And so were the both of you in that unmarked patrol car that
- 20 night?
- 21 A That is correct.
- 22 Q And calling your attention to around, it was actually around
- seven p.m., is that correct?
- 24 A That is correct.
- Q Was it light out still or was it dark or do you remember?

1 A Yeah. It was still light.

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Q Okay. Can you tell us how it came about that you made an arrest that night?

A Yes. During that evening, myself and Detective Calpin were working in a plain clothes capacity in an unmarked vehicle when traveling northbound in the 2000 block of McCullogh Street in Baltimore City, approaching the intersection of Bloom Street. That particular location is one of our drug locations, where narcotic trafficking normally occurs.

As we approached that intersection, our attention was drawn to six individuals that were on the northwest corner of McCulloh and Bloom. And then initially suspecting suspected narcotic activity, we stopped at the corner and got out of the vehicle. And two individuals that were in the six broke away from the group and started to walk northbound on McCullogh Street.

Then myself and Detective Calpin went to talk to the other four individuals to conduct a field interview, to get their information and names and to see what they were doing in the area.

As we were getting their information, I got a telephone call on my cell phone. And based on the information that I got from that call, I directed Detective Calpin to go to the 500 block of Bloom Street and there should be a ground stash in the gutter. And from that point, Detective Calpin went down about 25

- 1 | feet approximately on Bloom Street from the corner of McCulloh.
- 2 And in the gutter he recovered a popcorn bag. And in that
- popcorn bag was a plastic bag that had 37 capsules of suspected
- 4 heroin.
- 5 And then, also based on the information that I
- 6 received, we placed Mr. Calvin Wilson under arrest. And he was
- 7 one of the six persons that were initially on the corner.
- 8 Q Okay. Let me back you up just a little bit. You say you
- 9 were in the 2000 block of McCullogh Street and you came up to the
- 10 intersection with Bloom, is that correct?
- 11 A That is correct.
- 12 Q What part of town is that in, Detective?
- 13 A That's within the Central District.
- 14 Q Okay. Could you tell us what the neighborhood is?
- 15 A Yeah. That would be Madison Park. Borderlines of Madison
- Park and Druid Heights would be the two communities.
- Q Okay. Do we have our map? I'm not sure everybody
- 18 understands what those neighborhoods are and I'm pretty sure
- people won't know what Central District is. Let's see if you can
- point that out on the map for us.
- 21 THE COURT: I'm sorry, Detective. You need to speak
- 22 into the microphone.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. Okay. It would be in the
- lower right-hand corner of the map.
- THE COURT: See, we can't hear you when you do that.

I think you have a laser pointer there that you can use.

THE WITNESS: Got you. Okay. Okay. In the lower right-hand corner of the map, where it says 2000 McCulloh Street, would be the location where this offense occurred.

BY MR. HARDING:

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- Q Okay. Thank you. I also have a picture that's been marked as Government Exhibit PH-50, which I'm going to put on the screen and which you can see on the screen in front of you. Can you tell us what this shows, Detective?
- A Yes. This would be the intersection of McCulloh and Bloom.

 And this corner accurately reflects the location where we initially observed the six individuals standing on the corner on the day in question.
 - Q And you said that when you approached the six individuals, that was before you got this radio call or -- was it a radio call or a cell phone call?
 - A It was a cell phone call that I received. Yes.
- Q Okay. So why did you approach the six individuals?
- A Initially, as we were traveling northbound on McCullogh Street, myself and Detective Calpin being familiar with that area and assignment being drug enforcement, suspected that those six initial, six individuals were involved in suspected narcotic activity, and went to investigate that further.
 - Q Did you notice, did any of the six individuals have US

- 1 currency in his or her hand?
- 2 A Yes. When the two individuals broke off from the six and
- 3 continued northbound on McCulloh, the four remaining, one of
- 4 | those four individuals did have currency in his hand.
- 5 Q Okay. And then you approached the four remaining people, is
- 6 that correct?
- 7 A That is correct.
- 8 Q Did you make any effort to stop the two who walked away?
- 9 A No, sir.
- 10 Q You said they walked northbound on McCullogh Street, is that
- 11 correct?
- 12 A That is correct.
- 2 So that would be up this sidewalk here, is that right?
- 14 A Correct. Going toward North Avenue. Would be the next
- 15 major intersecting street.
- Q Okay. And then you talked to the other four gentlemen.
- 17 What were you asking them about?
- 18 A Their names, addresses, date of birth, and inquiring what
- 19 they were doing at that particular location.
- 20 Q And it was then that you got the cell phone call, is that
- 21 correct?
- 22 A That is correct.
- Q Okay. Now, was it just you and Calpin still at this point?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Then after you got done talking on the telephone, you say

- 1 you directed Calpin to go get a bag that was in the gutter, is
- 2 that correct?
- 3 A Yeah. Indicated to Detective Calpin, based on the
- 4 information that I received, that there should be a narcotic
- 5 ground stash in the gutter in the 500 block of Bloom Street.
- 6 Q How far from where you were standing with the four gentlemen
- 7 | would it have been that the stash was discovered?
- 8 A Approximately 25 feet.
- 9 Q Okay. So maybe you can help me out here. Where was it that
- 10 you were talking to the four remaining individuals on Bloom and
- 11 McCulloh?
- 12 A Where the person is standing, just maybe a couple feet back
- where the group was standing initially.
- 14 Q So right on the corner?
- 15 A Yes. Right on the corner.
- 16 Q And you say that the stash was 20 feet further down Bloom
- 17 Street in this direction?
- 18 A Right. In the gutter, correct.
- 19 Q Would it be on this picture at all or would it be --
- 20 A Yes. General area, yes.
- 21 Q Right about where I'm pointing right now?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- Q Okay. I'm going to make, I'm going to attempt to make a, I
- 24 might need Mr. Hanlon again. There it is. Okay. Right about
- 25 there where I marked?

- 1 A Approximately, yes, sir.
- 2 THE COURT: I think the left side of the image is
- 3 coming off some monitors, Mr. Hanlon. Mr. Harding. If you could
- 4 move it to your left a bit, I think might -- no, the other way, I
- 5 think. No. Maybe you had it right the first time.
- 6 Q Is that better?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 THE COURT: Can jury see that image satisfactorily?
- 9 Okay. Thank you.
- 10 BY MR. HARDING:
- 11 Q Okay. And then you say you placed under arrest a gentleman
- 12 named Calvin Wilson, is that correct?
- 13 A That is correct.
- 14 Q And he was one of the four individuals that you were talking
- 15 to on the corner?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q And you say his name was Calvin Wilson. Is that the name
- 18 | that he gave you?
- 19 A Yes. On, on this particular day, at the time of arrest,
- 20 that's the name that he provided to us, was Calvin Wilson.
- 21 Q Did you later learn another name for him?
- 22 A Yes.
- Q What was that?
- 24 A That would be Willie Mitchell.
- 25 Q Okay. Did there come a time when other police officers

- 1 arrived?
- 2 A That is correct.
- 3 Q When did that happen?
- 4 A Just after Detective Calpin had recovered the popcorn bag
- from the gutter, several marked patrol units arrived to that
- 6 intersection and received information from the responding
- 7 officers that they had just received a call to that location, to
- 8 McCulloh and Bloom, for a black male wearing all black
- 9 distributing drugs.
- MR. LAWLOR: Objection, Your Honor.
- 11 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 12 Q Okay. So do you have any way of knowing, were they
- responding to a radio run from same person that called you on a
- cell phone or was it somebody different, or do you just have no
- 15 idea?
- 16 A I have no idea. All I know, it was a generated call to the
- Baltimore City Police Department Communications Center, making a
- drug complaint for that location. So who the complainant was for
- 19 that particular call, I don't know.
- 20 Q And what kind of clothing was Calvin Wilson or Willie
- 21 Mitchell wearing that night?
- 22 A Black shirt and black pants.
- 23 O Okay. Was there anybody else wearing all black?
- 24 A No, sir.
- Q Okay. Did the gentleman who identified himself to you as

- 1 Calvin Wilson, did he also give you an address?
- 2 A Yes. He identified his residence as being 1205 Etting
- 3 Street in Baltimore City.
- 4 Q Etting, is that E-T-T-I-N-G?
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q Do you know what part of town that's in?
- 7 A Yes. That's still within the Central District.
- 8 Approximately two miles from McCulloh and Bloom, approximately.
- 9 Q Okay. Now, you say that Calpin recovered 30-some vials. Do
- 10 you know what drug was involved?
- 11 A Yes. The capsules that we recovered on the day in question
- were submitted to the Baltimore City Police Department for
- analysis and tested positive for Schedule One, heroin.
- 14 O Heroin?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- Q Can you give us the property number? Oh, actually, first
- 17 let me ask you, was it you or Detective Calpin who submitted the
- 18 drugs?
- 19 A Detective Calpin submitted the drugs.
- 20 Q Okay. I think that those are all the questions I have for
- 21 you because detective, is Detective Calpin outside?
- 22 A Yes, he is.
- Q Okay. Those are the only questions I have, Your Honor.
- 24 Thank you.
- 25 THE COURT: Remove the exhibit, Mr. Harding.

- 1 MR. HARDING: Yes.
- 2 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 3 BY MR. LAWLOR:
- 4 Q Detective, good afternoon.
- 5 A Good afternoon, sir.
- 6 Q As you approached these individuals, you were in an unmarked
- 7 vehicle?
- 8 A That is correct.
- 9 Q And six individuals are standing on this corner?
- 10 A That is correct, sir.
- 11 Q And you didn't observe any illicit activity in the time that
- 12 you approached them?
- 13 A No, sir.
- 14 Q Okay. Now, how close were you to them when two of the
- individuals broke off and walked away?
- 16 A Well, just as the car was pulling up to the corner, they
- 17 started to walk northbound before the vehicle came to a complete
- 18 stop.
- 19 Q All right. But presumably, they observed you or, is it safe
- 20 to assume that they observed you pulling up?
- 21 A That would be my assumption, yes.
- 22 Q So your appearance induced two of the six individuals to
- 23 walk away?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Okay. And the person who identified himself as Calvin

- 1 Wilson, Mr. Mitchell, did not walk away. He stayed there,
- 2 correct?
- 3 A That is correct. He was one of the four that stayed.
- 4 Q He stayed.
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And he had no money in his hands or his pockets or anywhere
- 7 else?
- 8 A No. Mr. Mitchell was the individual with no money in his
- 9 hands.
- 10 Q So you arrested him and searched him?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q All right. And not only did he not have money on his hands,
- 13 he had no money on his person?
- 14 A That's correct.
- Q Okay. How much money did the other fellow have?
- 16 A I don't recall. It was a dollar, there was a bill, currency
- in bill form but I don't recall --
- 18 Q Was he placed under arrest?
- 19 A No, he was not.
- 20 Q Okay. What about the other two individuals? Were they
- 21 placed under arrest?
- 22 A No, sir.
- Q What about the two folks that walked away? Did you go after
- 24 them to inquire what they were doing?
- 25 A No, sir.

- 1 Q All right. And this is a high drug trafficking area?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q What does that mean in lay terms?
- 4 A It's a common place where narcotic trafficking normally
- 5 occurs within the Central District and a location that normally
- 6 gets a lot of drug complaints from area residents.
- 7 Q Okay. So a lot of people standing on the corners selling
- 8 drugs?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q And a lot of drug dealers tend to put their stash here or
- 11 there, right?
- 12 A Depending on the organization, yes.
- 13 Q Behind a stairwell, behind a trash can, etc., etc.?
- 14 A Only limited to the drug dealer's imagination.
- 15 Q All right. So Mr. Mitchell was placed under arrest, at
- which time you discovered that on his person he possessed no
- drugs nor possessed any money, right?
- 18 A That is correct.
- 19 Q Okay. And he was 25 feet away from the drugs that you
- 20 discovered that he was standing --
- 21 A Approximately, sir, yes.
- 22 Q No further questions.
- 23 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MR. HARDING:
- 25 Q Just one very brief question. Based on your experience in

- DIRECT EXAMINATION OF CALPIN 159 1 doing narcotics law enforcement for many years, is it common for 2 drug traffickers to keep a stash of drugs away from their person 3 somewhere else? Yes. That's a common practice, to show that there's no 4 5 nexus between the drugs and the individuals that are dealing 6 drugs. So it's a common practice. 7 Thank you. I have no other questions. 8 MR. LAWLOR: One brief. 9 THE COURT: Thank you. Thank you, Detective Jones. 10 You're excused. Next witness. 11 MR. HARDING: Yes. The government calls Detective John 12 Calpin. 13 THE CLERK: Raise your right hand, please. 14 DETECTIVE JOHN CALPIN, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN 15 THE WITNESS: I do. 16 THE CLERK: Be seated. Speak directly toward the mike. 17 State your name and spell it for the record, please. 18 THE WITNESS: Detective John Calpin. C as in Charles, 19 A as in Adam, L as in Lincoln, P as in Paul, I as in Ida, N as in 2.0 Nancy. 2.1 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. HARDING: 22 23 Good afternoon, Detective. Q
- 24 Good afternoon. Α

Can you tell us how you're employed, sir?

- 1 A As a police detective in the Baltimore City Police
- 2 Department.
- 3 Q Can you tell us what your assignment is right now?
- 4 A Violent Crimes Impact Division.
- 5 Q Okay. So you're at headquarters now?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Can I call your attention back to the spring of 2000, April
- 8 of 2000. Do you remember what your assignment was back then?
- 9 A Yes. Central District Drug Enforcement Unit.
- 10 Q Did you participate in an arrest -- let me ask you, also.
- How long have you been a police officer in Baltimore City?
- 12 A Next week will be 23 years.
- Q Okay. Calling your attention back to April of 2000, April
- 28th of 2000. Did you participate in an arrest around 7:00 in
- 15 the evening that day?
- 16 A Yes.
- Q Can you tell us who you were with at that time, any other
- 18 police officers?
- 19 A Detective David Jones.
- Q Okay. Were you in uniform or plain clothes?
- 21 A Regular clothes, plain.
- Q Okay. And were you in a vehicle or on foot?
- 23 A In an unmarked vehicle.
- Q Okay. Tell us about how the arrest happened.
- 25 A As we drove north on McCullogh Street, we got to the

- 1 intersection with Bloom and observed approximately six people on
- 2 the corner, six males. One of them had money in his hand, which
- 3 we thought to be odd and could be a possible narcotic
- 4 transaction, in the, as it was going on. So we stopped to
- 5 investigate it.
- 6 Q And so what did you do to investigate it?
- 7 A We stopped, I believe, some of the males. A couple of them
- 8 left, walked away. The other ones we stopped to get their names
- 9 and find out what they're doing in the area and do what's called
- 10 a field interview.
- 11 Q Okay. What happened then?
- 12 A While doing that, Detective Jones got a call from, I thought
- 13 it was confidential informant.
- MR. LAWLOR: Objection, Your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Overruled. Go ahead, Detective.
- 16 A Okay.
- 17 THE COURT: Without saying --
- 18 A Excuse me?
- 19 THE COURT: -- what he said the call was about, go
- ahead. He got a call.
- 21 A He got a call and then he told me to, he motioned to the man
- 22 that was wearing all black and then he told me to check in a
- 23 gutter down Bloom Street for a stash.
- 24 Q Okay.
- 25 A Drug stash, which was narcotics hidden in the gutter.

- 1 Q Did you find anything?
- 2 A Yes, I did.
- 3 Q What did you find?
- 4 A Found a popcorn bag with a plastic bag with 37 gelatin
- 5 capsules with white powder, suspected heroin.
- 6 Q Okay. And while you were getting that stash, what was Jones
- 7 doing?
- 8 A He was standing with the males, especially the one in black.
- 9 Q Okay. Did he place anyone under arrest?
- 10 A Yes. The man in the black, and wearing all black.
- 11 Q Did you learn his name?
- 12 A At the time he gave us Calvin Wilson.
- 13 O Excuse me?
- 14 A Calvin Wilson.
- 15 Q Okay. And did you eventually learn another name for him
- 16 after he was booked?
- 17 A Yes. Mr. Mitchell.
- 18 Q Okay. Were you, did you have the drugs in your custody that
- evening after you retrieved the stash from the gutter?
- 20 A Yes, I did.
- 21 Q Did you submit them to the lab for analysis?
- 22 A Yes, I did.
- 23 Q Let me show you -- just one moment, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: Yes.
- 25 Q I'm going to -- sorry. I've got on the screen here a

- document that I'm going to mark for identification as L-12. Is
- 2 this form the request for lab analysis that you filled out that
- 3 night?
- 4 A Yes, it is.
- 5 Q Can you read us the property number that appears on there?
- 6 A Property number is 00023557.
- 7 Q Okay. And that's the 37 gel caps of suspected heroin that
- 8 you retrieved from the gutter at Bloom Street near the corner
- 9 with McCulloh on the evening of April 28th, 2000, is that
- 10 correct?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Okay. I have no further questions.
- 13 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. LAWLOR:
- 15 Q Detective, did I hear you correctly to say that the fact
- that one of these individuals had money in his hands was odd and
- 17 indicative of narcotics distribution?
- 18 A Could have been.
- 19 Q I don't want to say what it could have been. Did I hear you
- correctly to say that it was odd and was indicative of drug
- 21 distribution. Did I hear you say that?
- 22 A Yes. Yes.
- 23 O You did say that. Okay. These six individuals were young
- 24 African-American males?
- 25 A Yes.

	CROSS EXAMINATION OF CALPIN BY LAWLOR 164
1	Q All right. If you were driving in Roland Park and saw six
2	young white men wearing NFL jerseys and one of them had money in
3	his hands, would you think he was a drug dealer?
4	MR. HARDING: Objection.
5	THE COURT: Sustained.
6	Q Okay. You arrested the person that you identified as Mr.
7	Mitchell, right?
8	A Yes.
9	Q And on his person you uncovered no money and no drugs,
10	correct?
11	A Correct.
12	Q 25 feet away you uncovered some drugs, right?
13	A 20 to 25, yes.
14	Q Okay. I have no money on my person nor do I have any drugs
15	on my person. You going to arrest me?
16	MR. HARDING: Objection.
17	THE COURT: Sustained.
18	MR. LAWLOR: No further questions.
19	MR. HARDING: No further questions, Your Honor.
20	THE COURT: Thank you very much, Detective. You're
21	excused.
22	THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.
23	THE COURT: Next witness.
24	MR. HARDING: Yes. The government calls Detective

Richard Willard.

DIRECT EXAMINATION OF SERGEANT WILLARD

1	Well, Your Honor, after waiting all day the witness
2	isn't in the witness room. We think he may have just left for a
3	short time, but we're looking for him.
4	THE COURT: Okay. Do you have a backup?
5	MR. HARDING: No.
6	THE COURT: Is he the last witness?
7	MR. HARDING: Yes.
8	THE COURT: He's the last witness for the day?
9	MR. HARDING: Yes.
10	THE COURT: Has he been found?
11	MR. HARDING: Yes. Apparently, he has been.
12	SERGEANT RICHARD WILLARD, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN
13	THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am, I do.
14	THE CLERK: Be seated. State your name and spell it
15	for the record, please.
16	THE WITNESS: Sergeant Richard Willard, W-I-L-L-A-R-D.
17	DIRECT EXAMINATION
18	BY MR. HARDING:
19	Q Good afternoon, Sergeant. How are you employed?
20	A I'm a sergeant in the Baltimore City Police Department.
21	Q Okay. What's your assignment now?
22	A I'm in charge of the Gun Trace Task Force under VCID.
23	Q Okay. VCID is the Violent Crime Impact Division or
24	something?
25	A Yes, sir.

- 1 Q And what's the Gun Trace Unit?
- 2 A We work different aspects tracking illegal straw purchases
- 3 of handguns, parole and probation violations, sex offenders.
- 4 Q Okay. How long have you worked for the Baltimore City
- 5 Police Department?
- 6 A Over 16 years.
- 7 Q Can you tell us what your assignment was back in June of
- 8 1999?
- 9 A I was an officer assigned to the Flex Unit in the Southwest
- 10 District.
- 11 Q Do you recall participating in an arrest around 1:30 p.m. on
- 12 June 18th, 1999?
- 13 A Yes, sir, I do.
- 14 O How was it that this arrest was initiated?
- 15 A We went up to the area based on information.
- 16 Q Based on information from what?
- 17 MR. CROWE: Objection.
- 18 THE COURT: Just the source of the information, sir.
- 19 THE WITNESS: A complaint that initiated information
- about a person selling drugs in the area.
- MR. CROWE: Objection.
- THE COURT: Overruled.
- 23 BY MR. HARDING:
- Q Okay. So tell us, after you -- did you speak to this
- complainant yourself?

- 1 A I'm not sure if I did. It was nine years ago, sir.
- Q Okay. What did you do in response to the information that you got?
- A We responded to the area of the 300 block of South Pulaski

 Street.
 - Q And what were you looking for?
 - A A gold Ford Taurus station wagon.
 - Q Doing what?

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- 9 A Dropping off drugs in the area.
- MR. CROWE: Objection, move to strike.
- 11 THE COURT: The Motion to Strike is denied. The

 12 objection is overruled. Now, what you're hearing, ladies and

 13 gentlemen of the jury, is the background for what prompted this

 14 officer to do what he's about to tell you he did. Go ahead, Mr.
- 15 Harding.
- 16 BY MR. HARDING:
- Q Yes. Why don't you just tell us what you did after you responded to the 300 block of Pulaski Street looking for this gold Taurus dropping off drugs?
 - A We set up surveillance in the block and observed the defendant driving northbound on Pulaski Street. We were, he was coming from, from Wilkens Avenue. We were facing south. He made a left-hand turn on Ashton Street.
 - As he was coming up the street and making the turn, sort of smoking what looked to be from my experience and training

a re-rolled cigar that commonly people put marijuana in, they

call it a blunt sometimes. When we observed him make the turn,

we pulled in, followed him.

He turned again onto northbound, the 200 block of Smallwood Street. We stopped him.

As we approached the car we could smell the smell of burnt marijuana and observed him placing down by his feet and next to the console what later was discovered was the marijuana.

- Q Okay. Let me back up for a minute. You say that you saw the defendant making this turn off of Pulaski Street?
- 11 A Correct.

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- 12 Q On to Smallwood, is that correct?
- A No. From Pulaski, he turned and went westbound on Ashton and then made another right northbound on Smallwood.
 - Q Okay. First question, what kind of car was this that you observed?
- 17 A It was a gold Ford Taurus station wagon.
- Q Okay. Was that why you were interested in this, because it matched with the description you got?
- 20 A That's the reason we, our attention was drawn to the car.
- 21 Q Okay.
- 22 A And then what led with the re-rolled cigar in his hand.
- Q I see. Now, let me show you what's been marked as
 Government Exhibit PH-13. Do you recognize that?
- THE COURT: I'm sorry. Mr. Harding, can you clean up

- 1 the screen?
- 2 Q I sure can. I think I can. Mr. Hanlon can.
- 3 THE COURT: Excellent. Thank you. Thank you, Ms.
- 4 Rhodes.
- 5 Q That's the area of Smallwood Street, is that correct?
- 6 A Yes, sir, it looks to be, facing southbound.
- 7 Q That's facing southbound. But you were going northbound, is
- 8 that right?
- 9 A Right.
- Q Can you see on there roughly where it was that you stopped
- 11 the gold Taurus that afternoon?
- 12 A It was down near the Stop sign facing, facing north in that
- direction. He had just turned up from Ashton.
- Q So you pointed to the screen. And you see those black
- arrows appeared on the screen. Do you see that?
- 16 A No, I don't see any arrows.
- 17 Q Do you now?
- 18 A No. My screen, everything's to the right. I can't see the
- 19 arrows. From her screen, it looks like it will be on your
- 20 left-hand side.
- 21 THE COURT: Wait. Wait. You can put the marks, I
- 22 think if you trace over the marks he just made. Apparently,
- 23 what's happening is the monitor, the witness monitor will record
- 24 the witness' marks but not for the witness. So we'll see if we
- can't take care of that over the weekend.

- Q Why don't you just point on the screen again for our benefit where it was that --
- 3 A Where I'm pointing, it keeps pushing to go left. I mean to
- 4 | the right. I would have to go probably -- nope. Right in this
- 5 area.
- 6 Q Okay. So pretty far down in the picture, it looks like?
- 7 A Correct.
- 8 Q All right. So you pulled the gold Taurus over and that's
- 9 because you saw the driver was smoking what you believed to be a
- 10 marijuana blunt? Is that your testimony?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 Q What happened then?
- 13 A We removed him from the vehicle and placed him under arrest.
- 14 We recovered the blunt. And while we were going down under, at
- 15 the seat, on the floorboard where he put it, we observed a
- 16 handgun underneath the seat.
- Q Okay. Did you get the name of the driver?
- 18 A Yes. Shelly Wayne Martin.
- 19 Q And did you recover the gun from the car, I assume?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q Let me show you what's been marked as -- just one moment,
- 22 Your Honor. You brought this gun over with you today, is that
- 23 correct?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q I'm going to show you what's been marked Government Exhibit,

- 1 Government Miscellaneous 21. And I'm not going to bring it up to
- 2 you. I'm just going to put it on this camera again. And it has
- 3 | a tag on it. Can you identify this, Detective?
- 4 A That's a property tag that's placed on smaller items with
- 5 the police department.
- 6 Q Okay. Did you fill this out or someone else?
- 7 A No. I didn't fill that out.
- 8 Q Okay. Was the gun loaded?
- 9 A Yes, it was.
- 10 Q And so did you put the 9 millimeter Luger cartridges in a
- 11 separate brown envelope?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- Q Okay. Who is Hollingsworth?
- 14 A Officer Chris Hollingsworth. He was in the unit with us.
- 15 Q What was his role in connection with submitting this gun?
- 16 A We would make up on average 10 to 15 arrests during the day
- in the Flex Unit. It was mostly street level arrests. And one
- person each day on the calendar day would be tasked to do
- 19 submissions. So that was his job, to write up all the
- 20 submissions and submit any evidence recovered.
- Q Okay. But you recognize this as the gun you recovered from
- 22 Shelly Wayne Martin that afternoon, is that correct?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q And let me show you something else. Each of these
- documents, several of them, have an address from Shelly Wayne

- 1 Martin of 106 Summar Court, Apartment 1-C. Do you see that?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Is that also on this property tag that's attached to the
- 4 gun?
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q Do you know where that is?
- 7 A I believe in Baltimore County.
- 8 Q Okay. Do you know where in Baltimore County?
- 9 A Off the top of my head, I don't remember.
- 10 Q Okay. Did you charge Mr. Martin with illegal possession of
- 11 | the firearm?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q By the way, what kind of gun is this, if you remember?
- 14 A It's a High Point 9 millimeter.
- 15 Q Is that a semiautomatic?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q What happened in the case?
- 18 A It was pled. He pled guilty in court.
- 19 Q Okay. Was Shelly Wayne Martin a name that he gave you
- 20 himself or did he give you another name?
- 21 A That's the name he gave us.
- 22 Q Okay. Thank you. I have no further questions.
- 23 CROSS EXAMINATION
- BY MR. CROWE:
- 25 Q Good afternoon, Detective. You're the last witness of the

- 1 | week and I'm sure the jury wants me to go fairly quickly.
- 2 My understanding is that you stopped the defendant and
- 3 he was driving a Ford Taurus, is that correct?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q Do you recall the year of the Taurus?
- 6 A I don't recall the year, sir.
- 7 Q Okay. Let me show you. Do you remember writing a crime
- 8 incident report on this?
- 9 A Yes. And a Statement of Charges.
- 10 Q Okay. Does this look like the crime incident report that
- 11 you wrote?
- 12 A Yes, sir, it does.
- 13 Q And does that indicate that it was a 1993 Ford Taurus?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q And would you expect that if you wrote that on the report,
- that that's the way it really happened?
- 17 A That would depend on what we were told by KGA and Dispatch.
- 18 Q Okay. Now, your testimony is that you saw this person, and
- 19 this is a person who gave his name as Shelly Wayne Martin, is
- 20 that correct?
- 21 A Correct.
- 22 Q You saw him smoking a blunt, is that right?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q In some, just riding normal speed down, down the road,
- 25 smoking a blunt?

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q And a blunt is, you've described, either a re-rolled or
- 3 hollowed-out cigar with marijuana stuffed in it?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q And I think you've testified at a previous time that you've
- 6 probably seen thousands of those in your career, is that right?
- 7 A Yes, sir, I have.
- 8 Q Were you in a marked or an unmarked car?
- 9 A An unmarked car.
- 10 Q And how was Mr. Martin directed to pull over?
- 11 A We have dash lights that we put into the unmarked cars.
- 12 Q Okay. And so you activated the dash lights?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q And did he pull over fairly quickly?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- Okay. No resistance, no attempt at escape, nothing of that
- 17 nature, correct?
- 18 A Not that I recall.
- 19 Q Now, you further indicated that at some point you saw him
- 20 making motions towards the floorboard of the car?
- 21 A As we pulled him over.
- 22 Q And he had the blunt in his hand, is that right?
- 23 A When he made the corner, he had the blunt in his hand. I
- couldn't see where the blunt was when we were behind him.
- 25 Q But you saw him making motions towards the floorboard, is

- 1 that right?
- 2 A Right. He was leaning. You could see his right shoulder
- dipping down toward his foot area.
- 4 Q Okay. I'm not sure that everybody could see that. But when
- 5 you made that gesture, you made it on the right side of your
- 6 right leg, is that correct?
- 7 A Correct.
- 8 Q And was Mr. Martin then asked to get out of the car?
- 9 A Yes, he was.
- 10 Q And did he get out of the car?
- 11 A Yes, he did.
- 12 Q Again, was there, there was no resistance, no mouthing off,
- 13 no problem?
- 14 A I don't recall any. It was nine years ago.
- 15 Q Okay. And you certainly, you certainly reviewed your report
- 16 | since then, haven't you?
- 17 A Yes. I didn't make any note of any --
- 18 Q And indeed, did you find a, what you've described as a half
- burnt re-rolled cigar down by the console, about where the
- 20 person's right leg would be?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q And when you say half burnt, by that did you mean, was that
- half smoked?
- 24 A It looked to be.
- Q Okay. And was there also a very strong odor of marijuana at

- 1 the time?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q And am I also correct that when you, it was not until you or
- 4 somebody else actually looked into the driver's compartment that
- 5 you could see the butt of the gun sticking out from under the
- 6 seat?
- 7 A When we were recovering the marijuana, yes, sir.
- 8 Q Okay. And there is certainly no indication that he was
- 9 reaching for the gun or anything of that matter, is that correct?
- 10 A No indication of that at all.
- 11 Q Now, other than this half-smoked cigar which you believe is
- 12 stuffed with marijuana, was there any other drugs discovered?
- 13 A No, sir.
- 14 Q Was Mr. Martin with anyone that day?
- 15 A No, sir.
- 16 Q Thank you. That's all that I have.
- MR. HARDING: No further questions, Your Honor.
- 18 THE COURT: Detective, thank you very much.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir.
- THE COURT: You are excused. Well, ladies and
- 21 gentlemen, this will conclude our second week of trial. I am
- 22 advised by counsel that despite the delays that we've
- 23 encountered, and there have been far more than I would have liked
- and I'm sure you would have liked, we are moving along at a good
- 25 pace.

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The Court continues to believe that this will be a ten week trial, but there is reason to think that it won't take as many as ten weeks.

In any event, you are now free tomorrow and Friday. We will not be in session. Enjoy your weekend. We will resume on Monday morning at 9:00. I'm sorry. 9:30. And I'll confer again with counsel. Have a good breakfast because, as I told you yesterday, we will either, we will break early on Monday, no later than three. And it may be that we'll simply have a longer mid-morning recess of about 20 or 25 minutes and then a second recess and you'll be excused sometime between 1:30 and 2:30 or something like that.

We will not be in session on Tuesday next week at all.

And on Wednesday, we will be in session for a full day from about, from actually 10:00. We're going to start at 10:00 next Wednesday. Again, I'll remind you of this on Monday. And then we won't be in session again until Monday, October 6th.

That week will be three days only, Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, the 6th, the 7th and the 8th, pretty much all day. And then the following week, October 13th, the 13th is a federal holiday, Columbus day. So we won't be in session that day. But we will be in session on the 14th, the 15th, and the 16th. And I think we're making good progress.

Continue to adhere carefully to all of my instructions. Avoid any media accounts of this case. I myself have not

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encountered any media accounts of this case. That doesn't mean there haven't been any out of there. And it certainly doesn't mean there won't be any tomorrow or the next day or over the weekend.

So be on the alert to avoid any exposure by broadcast media or print media concerning this case. Don't listen to the channel, change the station. Have your family save any articles that might come out about this case.

Do not permit anyone to discuss the case with you and do not discuss the case with anyone yourself. If there should be an inadvertent or other violation of any of these instructions, please, as I remind you, send me a note in private. Do not discuss any such incident or occurrence with any of your fellow jurors. Just let me know so that I can take appropriate steps.

Leave your note pads on your chairs. And again, conduct no investigation during this extended recess. Don't look up any words. Don't go online to conduct any investigation.

Don't visit the scene of any locations that you may have heard discussed in the testimony.

Have a pleasant extended weekend, ladies and gentlemen. We'll see you Monday morning at 9:30. Jury's excused.

(Jury exits the courtroom.)

THE COURT: Counsel, as you may or may not know, we have a large contingent of students in the courtroom tomorrow for a program that I'm involved in. So I will need you to clear out

everything and get it locked up, take it with you.

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Mr. Harding, I'm so proud of you. I saw you start towards the witness with that firearm and you caught yourself and you went back and you used the DOAR. And this is a great development.

MR. HARDING: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Lawlor, I hope you feel better. I'm sorry you're feeling so under the weather. Are there any matters for the good of the order? Ms. Rhodes.

MS. RHODES: Very briefly, Your Honor. In the corrective instruction you gave, I noticed that you said that the witness said that the conversation was in 2002. The witness actually said 2004, and that was not corrected by the government. So -- I know. Believe me, I heard it.

THE COURT: Okay. Just a moment.

MS. RHODES: So I don't want them to then -- obviously, they're going to take your word for it and fix their notes, if that's what it is. But she did say 2004.

THE COURT: We're going to fix this right now. What did you hear, Mr. Hanlon?

MR. HANLON: Your Honor, I asked the witness about a series of-- I directed her to a timeframe in 2002.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. HANLON: And then I asked her about taking a train to Baltimore and she had a friend, and did you bump into anybody.

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And then she explained what she explained. Now, I don't know whether or not 2004 came in at once. But I don't think that it's uncontested, by any stretch of the imagination, that the witness said 2004. I directed her to a period in 2002. That's what we were talking about. Her grand jury testimony was in 2004.

MS. RHODES: I mean, I think the record will show.

When I asked her on cross, when was this? And she said 2004.

THE COURT: She couldn't have run into Mr. Mitchell on the street in 2004.

MS. RHODES: I know. I know. Makes her statement even more unlikely.

THE COURT: She didn't say 2004. My recollection -that's all right. I don't think we need it. I'll listen to it
during the recess.

But Mr. Hanlon is absolutely correct, Ms. Rhodes. He directed her to 2002. It was a couple of years later. And my recollection of that is just as clear as it could be. Now --

MS. RHODES: I'm not disputing that. I'm not disputing that.

THE COURT: Okay. She may have misspoken and said 2004 or you may have said 2004.

MS. RHODES: I didn't suggest the date. She said 2004 on cross. So she's given two dates. I asked an open-ended question.

THE COURT: What was the question?

MS. RHODES: We were talking about the incident. I said, when was this, because I wanted to get, my understanding is she's got the wrong season. And so that's why I was asking her what time of year was it, that sort of thing. I'd also asked her in that series, when was this, and she said 2004.

THE COURT: And what was the "this?"

MS. RHODES: We were already talking about the conversation when she went down to Baltimore.

THE COURT: I think she thought you were talking about her grand jury appearance.

MS. RHODES: Okay.

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THE COURT: I'll listen to it. If you want me to supplement the jury, the limiting instruction, I'll be happy to do that. But I'll listen to it.

MR. HANLON: Your Honor, I'm assuming that the Court -two things. Number one, any supplementation isn't going to
suggest that it's somehow uncontested or that it was the witness'
intent.

THE COURT: No.

MR. HANLON: Additionally, this is the kind of thing, if it had been brought up at the time, it might have been a little bit easier to deal with than it is a couple hours later.

THE COURT: I don't expect to give a supplemental, but I don't want to rule out Ms. Rhodes's opportunity to suggest same. But I will listen to the audio recording of that part of

the testimony, of both parts of the testimony. Mr. Crowe.

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MR. CROWE: Very briefly. On behalf of Mr. Martin I would like to make a motion for mistrial based on the admission of evidence through the last witness. The witness was permitted to testify both over an objection and a Motion to Strike as to the contents of the informant's tip, which was that my client, that somebody was driving a gold Taurus down there for the purpose of distributing drugs.

The contents, the only way evidence of that nature comes in is if the informant or somebody saw it happen. My understanding is that the proper way that that evidence comes in is that the officer is asked, did you get a phone call? Yes. Did you do something as a result of that phone call?

Instead, we have had gratuitously injected into this case an informant's tip that my client was dealing drugs. And in the case where there is a drug distribution conspiracy, that's not a small matter. I think that that was textbook inadmissible and we move for a mistrial.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Crowe. The motion for a mistrial is denied. Certainly, it would have been nicer form if the question had been, Did you get some information that caused you to do something? Yes. What did you do? I was on the lookout for a gold Taurus. I think whatever, whatever problem may have arisen, I cured it by telling the jury that this was all for background. And I appreciate your concern. The

motion for a mistrial is denied.

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MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, just a couple of quick points. One, with respect to some of the comments the Court made concerning the scope and duration of the conspiracy. I just want to bring up the fact that it's our position, the Court's obviously correct that an arrest does not as a matter of law terminate a conspiracy. But the obverse or the inverse or whatever is also not correct, that the law does not imply that the conspiracy lasts forever until there's, until there's a specific act of termination. I mean, in fact, the law is actually the opposite. The law disfavors continuing conspiracies forever.

Now, that's only going to be important because it's conceivable that later on it might affect the reshaping of other instructions. But I just wanted the Court to think about that over the long break; that the law, again, the continuation of conspiracies, you know, forever, interminable, is not the presumption that the law operates under.

THE COURT: Well, what is presumed is a defendant's continuing membership in a conspiracy. And the conspiracies in this case are bracketed by the dates in the indictment. And so we weren't anywhere near the terminus in that earlier discussion. We weren't anywhere near the terminus of either of these conspiracies as alleged in the indictment in respect to that discussion.

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MR. KURLAND: That's correct, Judge. But just the general proposition that the law presumes conspiracies to go on forever is not, that's not necessarily impacted here.

THE COURT: I don't know that I disagree with that.

MR. KURLAND: One other point that's going to come up with respect to other witnesses, I just wanted a clarification.

That when a witness, when we show grand jury testimony and a witness acknowledges the grand jury testimony, that's sufficient, it's in the record, and there needs to be no additional marking of the exhibit.

THE COURT: No, I'm glad you brought that up. We probably should clarify that.

Ordinarily in a trial, of course, you don't show the jury the grand jury transcript.

MR. KURLAND: That's true.

THE COURT: Now, I don't see any problem with it. I think just about everybody has done it. There hasn't been any objection. And certainly I will tell the jury, and I'll count on you, Mr. Kurland, to remind me to include it in my instructions, that the grand jury transcripts, though they saw them and though there was lots of discussion about them, and I would assume I'll do this when I give my prior inconsistent statement instruction --

MR. KURLAND: Yes.

THE COURT: -- that the grand jury transcripts are not

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in evidence. But I don't see any problem, unless somebody really has a problem with it. You were good to scratch off your notes.

It just helps move things along.

MR. KURLAND: Absolutely. But my concern is, and I'm not sure, I think it's okay at least with respect to I think most of the witnesses. Maybe this is the evidence professor in me coming out. If they acknowledge the testimony, then the evidence is in the record and you don't need it. But there might well be a situation in which under 801 the grand jury testimony actually has to be admitted into evidence if it comes in as a prior inconsistent statement, as substantive evidence that they are denying making.

My recollection is most witnesses, in the manner in which it is done here, whether or not that's absolutely chapter and verse with respect to the rules, hasn't been a problem because every witness has at least acknowledged that, yes, I said that, or the transcript is what it is and I said that.

So I don't think it's a problem here. But a carte blanche instruction that the grand jury transcripts aren't evidence might not necessarily apply to all circumstances, depending on the nature of the testimony.

THE COURT: Sure. If somebody wants, either through the residual exception or some other exception, to actually put in a witness' grand jury testimony as substantive evidence, then obviously the transcript needs to be marked.

MR. KURLAND: Right. Because that's what I intended to do with the brief cross examination, but she acknowledged the subject so at that point it was in.

THE COURT: Yeah. I don't think anybody has said, no, I didn't say that.

MR. KURLAND: That's my recollection as well. They essentially acknowledged. And I guess now we're free to argue, if it's inconsistent with something that they said two minutes before, the inconsistency of their testimony is in the record and it's fair game.

THE COURT: Sure.

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MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, when you get off the bench, just a curiosity, what is the thing going on tomorrow? I'm interested in the students thing.

THE COURT: It's the Just the Beginning Foundation's bi-annual meeting. It's mainly in Washington. Which is federal judges of color every two years. It's a multi-racial organization headquartered in Chicago. I'm sorry you didn't know about it. I'll send you an e-mail.

But there's a program on Saturday all day over in DC.

And this is the first. It's called Robes in School.

MR. KURLAND: There's a lot of stuff at Howard with respect to that.

THE COURT: In fact, Howard is one of the locations.

MR. KURLAND: I'm in my own cocoon here so I'm a little

bit disconnected. Thank you, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Sure. Judge Williams, Judge Ann Williams of the Seventh Circuit has just been fantastic in shepherding this organization for the last dozen years. She and Judge Keith from the Sixth Circuit. Mr. Martin.

MR. MARTIN: Yes, Your Honor. Two thing. The witness we spoke about yesterday is going to testify next Wednesday, Mr. Dobropolski. I think I got it right. We have found there are some other things that we think we didn't get, and Mr. Hanlon's looking for them.

I just wanted the Court to be aware. I don't want to find out on Monday, I get some other tapes handed to me. So that's number one.

Number two. When we get to him and other witnesses like him, I'm going to ask the Court to make sure everybody's more aware of the nonleading with that kind of witness. I don't care if they lead a police officer in this kind of stuff. But when we get there, it's very crucial.

The third thing, Your Honor, is when you're showing these transcripts, I saw a couple things today that didn't affect my client so I didn't say anything about them. But there were a couple of things that were not being highlighted on the transcript that I wouldn't want the jury to see.

I think everybody's got to be a little careful. I'll be looking for that. But we don't always know until they put it

on the book, we don't always know what it's going to be.

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THE COURT: Words of wisdom, Mr. Martin. I couldn't agree with you more. It's not just Lines 19 through 22 showing up on the monitor. It's Lines 25, 26 and 27. So counsel do need to be very keenly aware of that.

The answer may be to use the focus on the camera or perhaps not put the transcript on the DOAR. Because you don't have. If it's just a Q and A, you just read to it the witness and see if it refreshes the witness' recollection.

MR. MARTIN: That's fine, Your Honor. One other thing just for my -- I'm from the dinosaur age in trying cases. What happens to these exhibits that get put on here and I don't see them again? Do they have them or does Ms. Arrington have them?

THE COURT: I think Ms. Arrington's got everything.

MR. MARTIN: Because I want to at some point check my exhibits against the list.

THE COURT: No. Ms. Arrington's, busy as she is, she's got them.

MR. MARTIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: The point Mr. Martin made, Mr. Hanlon and Mr. Harding, is very well taken. When we get to people like Dobro -- the witness on Wednesday -- and Mr. Montgomery and people of that category, the Court will expect there to be no leading questions. And let's do it by the book and not run into problems in that regard.

Anything else? All right. Thank you, counsel. 1 2 MR. KURLAND: The order of the government's witnesses? 3 MS. RHODES: Yes, the witnesses. THE COURT: Can you tell us who's here on Monday? 4 5 MR. HARDING: Yes, Your Honor. 6 THE COURT: By the way, it seems to me to make sense, 7 assuming we get started at 9:30 on Monday, we take a healthy 8 recess, say, at 11:15 till about 11:45, then come back and go 9 from about 11:45 until 1:30, 1:45, call it a day, rather than 10 take a break for lunch and come back at two and only stay for an 11 hour. So that's what I'd like to do. 12 MR. HARDING: Okay. 11:15 to 11:45 for a break. 13 THE COURT: Yeah. Roughly, roughly. 14 MR. HARDING: Judge. I'm going to give six names 15 without pretending that we're going to actually get to all six of 16 these people. But the fact is we haven't contacted these people 17 yet and we don't know for sure. Some of them may have 18 difficulty. So here they are. Giganti, Wagster, Lansey, Tanara Williams, Damita Green, Gary Niedermeier. 19 2.0 THE COURT: And then on Wednesday is likely to be, have only one witness on Wednesday, pretty much? Is he going to be on 2.1 22 for the whole day? 23 MR. HARDING: Dobropolski is likely to take a long time. Probably not all day, I wouldn't think. We are breaking 24

early that day. But I think we probably should get --

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THE COURT: Not Wednesday. We're breaking early on Monday. MR. HARDING: Oh, we're --THE COURT: We have a full day on Wednesday. MR. HARDING: Then we'll have other witnesses. I mean, obviously, we'll know how many of these six we get through on Monday. So it's likely that we'll continue with some of those six names on Wednesday. THE COURT: Good. Thank you, counsel. Have a safe weekend. I hope you feel better, Mr. Lawlor. (Conclusion of Proceedings at 4:11 p.m.)

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REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

I, Mary M. Zajac, do hereby certify that I recorded stenographically the proceedings in the matter of USA v. Willie Mitchell, et al., Case Number(s) AMD-04-029, on September 24, 2008.

I further certify that the foregoing pages constitute the official transcript of proceedings as transcribed by me to the within matter in a complete and accurate manner.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto affixed my signature this _____ day of _____, 2009.

Mary M. Zajac, Official Court Reporter

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